

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

GODAVARI.

VOLUME II.



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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

FOR

GĀDĀVARI DISTRICT.



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* This table is *nil*.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Number of						Population, 1911.						Percentage of variation (of population.)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.													
Rajahmundry	...	376	2	88	35,838	189,260	34,434	94,826	161,070	+ 14.1	+ 17.5	503	
Amalapuram	...	367	1	117	39,370	215,710	104,066	111,644	189,105	+ 7.7	+ 14.1	568	
Razole	...	291	...	104	39,404	217,919	104,240	113,679	194,543	+ 9.2	+ 12.0	749	
BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.													
Bhadrachalam	...	911	...	328	10,587	55,952	28,244	27,708	48,658	+ 14.9	+ 15	61	
Nugur	123	3,421	19,958	9,982	9,978	20,218	+ 44.5	+ 1.3	34	
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.													
Polavaram	...	543	...	78	13,209	65,727	33,262	32,465	58,274	+ 12.8	+ 12.8	121	
Chidavaram	...	710	...	244	5,865	28,610	14,389	14,221	23,229	+ 14.6	+ 28.2	40	
Yellavaram	...	919	...	329	7,633	26,655	18,619	18,036	29,681	+ 28.5	+ 28.5	40	
PEDAPURAM DIVISION.													
Pedapuram	...	604	1	200	10,150	188,346	92,878	95,473	167,020	+ 3.2	+ 12.7	812	
Ranachandrapuram	...	291	1	116	44,783	238,774	117,541	121,233	217,772	+ 10.8	+ 9.6	821	
COONADA DIVISION.													
Coonada	...	297	2	101	43,375	228,388	111,760	116,628	218,758	+ 16.5	+ 6.8	769	
Pithapuram	...	198	1	49	19,247	96,824	47,986	48,838	84,089	+ 0.3	+ 15.1	502	
Tuni	...	126	...	43	14,982	70,736	34,802	35,934	58,762	+ 2.3	+ 20.4	561	
District Total	...	6,221	9	1,926	315,674	1,632,859	812,98	840,861	1,466,179	+ 10.10	+ 12.8	266	

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns. (1)	Population.			Percentage of varia- tion of population.	
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891— 1901. (5)	1901— 1911. (6)
The whole District ...	1,652,859	1,466,179	1,331,350	10·1	12·8
<i>Amalapuram Taluk.</i>					
Amalapuram	12,615	9,510	9,254	2·8	32·6
<i>Cocanada Taluk.</i>					
Cocanada *	54,110	48,096	40,553	18·6	12·5
Samalkota	15,483	16,015	18,409	19·4	3·3
<i>PEDDAPURAM TALUK.</i>					
Peddapuram	15,436	12,609	13,658	— 7·7	22·4
<i>PITHAPURAM DIVISION.</i>					
Pithapuram	15,816	13,220	13,731	— 3·7	15·9
<i>Rajahmundry Taluk.</i>					
Rajahmundry * ...	48,417	36,408	28,397	28·2	33
Dowlaiswaram ...	10,347	10,304	10,492	— 1·8	0·4
<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk.</i>					
Mandapeta ...	8,546	8,380	7,650	9·5	13·9
<i>TUNI DIVISION.</i>					
Tuni	9,268	8,842	7,733	14·8	4·8

* Represents a municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year. (1)	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total. (2)	Metalled. (3)	Unmetalled. (4)
		M.	M.
1871-72			
1876-77	*		
1881-82			
1886-87	437	357	80
1891-92	498	885	113
1896-97	499	421	78
1901-02	524	478	46
1906-07	676	555	141
1911-12	851	620	231

* Information for these years is not available.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.			
	<i>Rajahmundry Taluk.</i>			
1	Burugapudi * ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 12 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen, and stables.
2	Gokavaram * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 21 miles.	One main room, bath room, store room, stable, and kitchen.
3	Rajanagaram * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 10 miles.	One central hall, two bed rooms, store room, stable, and kitchen.
4	Dowleishwaram.*	P.W.D.	Rajahmundry, 4 miles.	Two rooms, two verandahs, two bath rooms, two store rooms, stable and kitchen.
	<i>Amalapuram Taluk.</i>			
5	Amalapuram † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 36 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
6	Annampalli * ...	P.W.D.	Rajahmundry, 45 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, one kitchen, stable and outhouse.
7	Bendamurlanka *.	Do.	Cocanada, 42 miles.	One central hall, one bath room, one store house, and kitchen.
8	Katrenikona † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 48 miles.	Six rooms including bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
9	Mummidivaram †.	Do.	Rajahmundry, 44 miles.	Four rooms including bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
10	Rangapuram * ...	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 32 miles.	One central hall, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, stable and kitchen.
11	Uppalaguptam †	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 48 miles.	Three rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
	<i>Razole Taluk.</i>			
12	Kottapeta * ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 26 miles.	One bed room, hall, kitchen, stable, and two bath rooms.
13	Tatipaka * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 39 miles.	Do. do.

* Annas 8 for a singl person and Annas 12 for a married couple.

† No charges.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION—cont.			
	<i>Razole Taluk—cont.</i>			
14	Gannavaram * ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 32 miles.	One bed room, hall, kitchen, stable, and two bath rooms.
15	Do. * ...	P.W.D.	Do.	One main room, one dressing room and one bath room.
16	Sivakodu * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 42 miles.	One main room, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen and stable.
17	Mulikapalli* ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 43 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen, stable (under construction).
18	Lolla * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 12 miles.	One main room, two side rooms, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen and stable for three horses.
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION).			
	<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk.</i>			
19	Parnasala † ...	Rev. Dept.	Yellandu, 76 miles.	Thatched building; sufficient accommodation for one officer.
20	Dummagudem ‡ ...	Do.	Yellandu, 71 miles.	Tiled roof; sufficient for two officers.
21	Narasapuram § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 64 miles.	Thatched roof; sufficient for one officer.
22	Gourideripeta § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 71 miles.	Do. do.
23	Kundalur § ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 77 miles.	Do. do.
24	Lakkavaram § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 89 miles	Do. do.
25	Devarapalli § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 65 miles	Do. do.
26	Sitarampuram §	Do.	Rajahmundry, 79 miles.	Do. do.
27	Singaram § ...	Forest Dept.	Yellandu, 62 miles.	Forest Rest-house.
28	Bhadrachalam § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 52 miles.	Do.

* Annas 8 for a single person and Annas 12 for a married couple.

† Annas for a single person.

‡ Rent payable per diem is Re. 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

§ No charges.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.			
	<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk</i> —cont.			
29	Boddegudem * ...	Forest Dept.	Godavari, 90 miles.	Forest Rest-house.
30	Madhavaropeta *	Do.	Yellandu, 68 miles.	Do.
31	Edugurallapalli *	Do.	Yellandu, 85 miles.	Do.
32	Jediguppa *	Do.	Yellandu, 60 miles.	Do.
33	Sukkamamidi *	Do.	Godavari, 98 miles.	Do.
34	Kondepudi *	Do.	Godavari, 44 miles.	Do.
35	Pulusumamidi *	Do.	Godavari, 67 miles.	Do.
36	Tammileru *	Do.	Godavari, 48 miles.	Do.
37	Tatilanka *	Do.	Yellandu, 80 miles.	Do.
38	Somanamalla *	Do.	Godavari, 72 miles.	Do.
39	Pedakonda *	Do.	Godavari, 63 miles.	Do.
40	Murumur †	Do.	Godavari, 83 miles.	Do.
41	Kunavaram †	Do.	Godavari, 70 miles.	Do.
42	Narisingapeta *	Do.	... ...	Forest Range sheds.
43	Arkuri *	Do.	...	Do.
44	Educherlapalli *	Do.	...	Do.
45	Survelia *	Do.	...	Do.
46	Seetarampuram *	Do.	Rajahmundry, 79 miles.	Do.
47	Maddigudem *	Do.	...	Do.
48	Gollaguppa *	Do.	...	Do.
49	Tatilanka *	Do.	...	Do.
50	Ramaram *	Do.	...	Do.
51	Kundular *	Do.	Rajahmundry, 77 miles.	Do.
52	Pulusumamidi *	Do.	Godavari, 67 miles.	Do.
53	Pothampalli *	Do.	...	Do.

* No charge.

† Rate per diem is Re 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest Rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation (5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION).— <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
54	Posaram *	Forest Dept.	...	Forest Range sheds.
55	Lakkavaram *	Do.	Rajahmundry, 89 miles.	Do.
56	Kalleru *	Do.	...	Do.
57	Sukumamidi *	Do.	...	Do.
58	Chintur *	Do.	Rajahmundry, 89 miles.	Do.
59	Kothur *	Do.	...	Do.
60	Enkur *	Do.	...	Do.
61	Kottapalli *	Do.	...	Do.
62	Jeediguppa or Es-waragudem,*	Do.	...	Do.
63	Paidigudem *	Do.	...	Do.
64	Somanamallu *	Do.	...	Do.
	<i>Nugur Taluk.</i>			
65	Chandrapatla *	Rev. Dept.	Yellandu, 128 miles.	Thatched building, main hall, bath room, private room, front verandah, with out-houses for kitchen and stables.
66	Chakkupalli *	Do.	Yellandu, 118 miles.	Do. do.
67	Venkatapuram *	Do.	Yellandu, 100 miles.	Do. do.
68	Albaka *	Do.	Yellandu, 110 miles.	Do. do.
69	Edirada *	Do.	Yellandu, 101 miles.	Do. do.
70	Tegada *	Do.	Yellandu, 89 miles.	Do. do.
71	Uyyalamadugu *	Forest Dept.	Warangal, 70 miles.	Forest Range shed.
72	Pustiguppa *	Do.	Warangal, 78 miles	Do.

* No charge.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom main- tained.	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.			
73	Nugur Taluk—cont.			
74	Edira *	Forest Dept.	Warangal, 70 miles.	Forest Range shed.
75	Doli *	Do.	Warangal, 65 miles.	Do.
76	Pamonuru *	Do.	Warangal, 60 miles.	Do.
77	Pedamedisileru *	Do.	Warangal, 65 miles.	Do.
78	Cheekupalli *	Do.	Do.	Do.
79	Pengole *	Do.	Do.	Do.
	Chelamala *	Do.	Warangal, 54 miles.	Do.
	POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION).			
	Polavaram Division.			
80	Puliramudugudem (Rest-house). †	Forest Dept.	Kovvur, 38 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, a verandah in front, two kitchen rooms and two stables.
81	Mulagalampalli (Rest-house). ‡	Do.	Ellore, 40 miles.	Two rooms, two bed rooms with a bath room, verandahs, in front and rear, two kitchen rooms and two stables.
82	Polavaram §	L.F.D.	Kovvur, 18 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, kitchen and stables (thatched).
83	Dandupudy ‡	Do.	Kovvur, 26 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, kitchen and stables (thatched).
84	Taduvayi ‡	Do.	Ellore, 35 miles.	One main room, one bath room, one dressing room, front and side verandahs, kitchen and stables (tiled).
85	Puchikapadu ‡	Do.	Ellore, 48 miles.	One main room, one bath room, one store room, front and side verandahs and com- bined stables and kitchen.

* No charge.

† Rupee 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

‡ Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

§ Annas 6 for a single man and annas 9 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest Rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.			
	<i>Polavaram Division</i> —cont.			
86	Kannapuram * ...	L.F.D.	Kovvar, 32 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, two side verandahs, combined stables and kitchen.
87	Koyyalagudem. *	Do.	Kovvar, 28 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, stables and kitchen (thatched).
88	Jeelugumilli * ...	Do.	Ellore, 46 miles.	One main room, one bath room, one dressing room, verandah, kitchen and stables (tiled).
89	Buttayagudem. *	Do.	Ellore, 38 miles.	One main room with front and rear verandahs, two bath rooms, combined kitchen and stables.
90	Jangareddigudem.*	Do.	Ellore, 32 miles.	Two main rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, tiled kitchen and thatched stables.
	<i>Chodararam Division.</i>			
91	Bodalar † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 62 miles.	Thatched roof, one big room, one bath room, one kitchen and one stable.
92	Chavala †... ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 74 miles.	Do. do.
93	Maredumilli * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 52 miles.	Thatched roof, one big room, side room, one kitchen and stables.
94	Devarapalli * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 44 miles.	Do. do.
95	Gangugudem † ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 43 miles.	Do. do.
96	Musurumalli † ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 38 miles.	Do. do.

* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for a married couple.

† Annas 4 for a single person and annas 6 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —<i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Chodavaram Division</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
97	Chodavaram † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 84 miles.	Pucca building with tiled roof, one big room with two side rooms for bathing, one front verandah.
98	Devipatnam ‡ ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 27 miles.	Thatched roof building already in existence having become ruined, a pucca building with tiled roof is under construction.
	<i>Yellavarum Division.</i>			
99	Tummapuram ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Samalkota, 30 miles.	Tiled building under construction.
100	Jaddangi ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 38 miles.	Do. do.
101	Nillipudi ‡ ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 26 miles.	Thatched roof, one room, one bath room, front verandah and kitchen.
102	Addatigala ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 38 miles.	Tiled roof, one room, bath room, kitchen and stables.
103	Bayapalli ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 45 miles.	Thatched roof, one room, bath rooms and kitchen.
104	Ramavaram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 55 miles.	Do. do.
105	Gurtedu ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 77 miles.	Do. do.
	PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.			
	<i>Peddapuram Taluk.</i>			
106	Jaggampeta (for Europeans).‡	L.F.D.	Samalkota, 13 miles.	Has got provision for cooking and halting.
107	Do. (for Indians). *	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
108	Yelesvaram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 24 miles.	Do. do.
109	Prattipadu * ...	Do.	Samalkota, 13 miles.	Provision for halting alone.

* Annas 4 for a single person and annas 6 for a married couple.

† Annas 6 for a single person and annas 9 for a married couple.

‡ Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	PEDDAPURAM DIVISION—cont. <i>Peddapuram Taluk</i> —cont.			
110	Kattipudi (for Europeans).†	L.F.D.	Durgada, 3 miles.	There is also an unendowed choultry for travellers. Has got provision for cooking and halting. Do. do.
111	Do. (for Indians).*	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
112	Arempudi Annavararam.†	Do.	Kotapalli, 3 miles.	Do. do.
113	Nallacheruvu (for Europeans).†	Do.	Samalkota, 18 miles.	There is also an unendowed choultry for the use of travellers.
114	Peddapuram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 3 miles.	Also an unendowed choultry for travellers.
115	Ramesampeta ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 9 miles.	Do. do.
116	Divily (Rest house).‡	Do.	Samalkota, 6 miles.	Has got provision for cooking and halting.
	<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk.</i>			
117	Bikkavole ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Bikkavole, 2 miles.	One room, verandah, no kitchen room; there is also one unendowed choultry under the Taluk Board for travellers.
118	Anaparti ‡ ...	Do.	Anaparti, 1 mile.	Two rooms and two verandahs; there is also one unendowed choultry maintained by Taluk Board for travellers.
119	Dwarapudi ‡ ...	Do.	Dwarapudi, 1 mile.	Three rooms, two verandahs, one bath room and one kitchen shed.
120	Balabhadrapuram.†	P.W.D.	Bikkavole, 2 miles.	One hall, one verandah, two rooms, stable.
121	Do. (Rest house).†	L.F.D.	Do.	Dismantled: only sheds existing.
122	Kotipalli † ...	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 23 miles.	One room, verandah, kitchen and stable.

* Annas 4 for a single person and annas 6 for married couple.

† Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

‡ No charges.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluk and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	PEDDAPURAM DIVISION—cont.			
	<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk—cont.</i>			
123	Ramachandra-puram.*	P.W.D.	Dwarapudi, 11 miles.	One hall, two verandahs, two rooms, one kitchen shed, stable-shed. There is also one unendowed choultry maintained by the Taluk Board for the use of travellers.
124	Alamur † ...	L.F.D.	Dwarapudi, 12 miles.	One unendowed choultry for the use of travellers.
125	Dwarapudi † ...	Do.	Dwarapudi, below 1 mile.	Do. do.
126	Mandapeta (Rest house).†	Do.	Dwarapudi, 6 miles.	Dismantled, only sheds existing.
	COCANADA DIVISION,			
	<i>Cocanada Taluk.</i>			
127	Jagannathagiri.*	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	One main room, two side rooms, three bath rooms, kitchen and stables for two horses; tiled roof; furnished.
128	Do.	L.F.D.	Do.	Two parallel rows of tiled buildings, each consisting of four rooms with halls (Rest house).
129	Cocanada † ...	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 1 mile.	Two complete sets of rooms two main rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, two store rooms, kitchen and godown, stables for four horses; equipped with furniture.
130	Cocanada (Rest house) otherwise called Brahma-nanda Mandiram (for Indians).†	L.F.D.	Do.	One big hall, two verandah rooms; tiled roof.
131	Rama Raopeta Rest house (for Indians).†	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; accommodation for 3 families; big compound.

* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

† No charges.

‡ Rupee 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	COCANADA DIVISION—cont. <i>Cocanada Taluk.</i> —cont.			
132	Chintapalli * ...	P.W.D.	Bikkavole, 5 miles.	One main room, roof tiled except central hall, thatched side rooms, one bath room.
133	Hope Island † ...	Forest Dept.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	Old Light House Superintendent's quarters, four godowns for lascars, one store room, one oil godown.
134	Samalkota * ...	L.F.D.	Samalkota, 2 miles.	Thatched roof, two middle rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, two store rooms, kitchen.
135	Coringa Rest house (for Indians).†	Do.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	Tiled roof, four rooms, one central hall with verandahs.
	PITHAPURAM DIVISION.			
136	Pithapuram (Padagaya).†	L.F.D.	Pithapuram, 1 mile.	This is a choultry for Indians; tiled roof, sufficient accommodation for eight families.
137	Uppada (Rest house).*	Do.	Pithapuram, 7 miles.	Sufficient to accommodate two officers at a time; no cooking rooms; tiled roof, two big rooms, two verandah rooms.
	TUNI DIVISION.			
138	Tuni *	L.F.D.	Tuni, 1 mile.	Two rooms, two bath rooms with verandah round, a kitchen, and stable, tiled roof.

* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

† No charges.

V.—Religions in 1911.

13

Taluk.	Hindus.			Muslims.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
RAJAHMUNDRI DIVISION.												
Rajahmundry	182,048	90,712	91,336	4,651	2,430	2,221	2,473	1,240	1,233	88	52	36
Amalapuram	...	212,319	102,465	109,554	2,842	1,328	1,514	449	219	100	54	46
Razole	...	214,420	102,662	111,758	3,194	1,419	1,775	305	159	146	...	...
BHADRAHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.												
Bhadrahalam	...	50,420	25,421	24,999	592	308	284	966	468	3,974	2,052	1,922
Nugur	...	19,577	9,788	9,789	296	165	141	85	39	...	...	...
POALAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.												
Polavaram	...	50,422	25,680	24,792	1,450	703	747	179	96	83	18,676	6,833
Chodavaram	...	25,727	12,983	12,744	136	82	54	142	82	60	1,242	1,363
Yellavaram	...	36,305	18,433	17,872	106	66	40	244	120	124	...	...
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.												
Peddapuram	...	184,628	90,990	93,638	2,468	1,237	1,331	1,154	805	549	96	41
Ramachandrapuram	...	233,662	115,027	118,635	3,614	1,762	1,852	1,498	752	746	...	55
COONADA DIVISION.												
Cocarada	...	221,747	108,355	113,392	4,788	2,459	2,329	1,781	898	883	72	48
Pithapuram	...	94,524	46,874	47,650	1,920	925	995	1,331	164	167	49	24
Tuni	...	69,513	34,182	35,331	970	498	472	249	120	129	4	26
District Total	...	1,595,312	783,522	811,790	27,027	13,372	13,655	9,856	4,957	4,899	20,684	10,347

VI.—Vital Statistics.

14

Taluks.	Births.												Deaths.												
	1903.			1904.			1905.			1906.			1907.			1908.			1909.			1910.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)				
RAJAHMUNDRI DIVISION.																									
Rajahmundry	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	28	32	33	32	33	32	33	32	33	32	33	32	33	32	33	32
Amalapuram	24	24	27	18	28	21	32	38	28	33	20	24	21	20	20	24	23	23	30	29	28		
Razole	33	27	35	25	18	22		
BHADRAKHALAM DIVISION.																									
Bhadrakhalam	20	19	21	23	20	26	30	32	31	36	17	19	18	19	17	30	27	35	30	23	24	30	25
Nugur	25	26	39	20	23	24		
POLAYARAM DIVISION.																									
Polayaram	23	21	22	21	27	26	30	31	29	33	22	20	23	19	21	25	26	32	21	24			
Chodavaram	23	16	21	20	22	21	17	20	18	33	20	15	20	18	19	22	14	23	15	34			
Yelavarai	18	14	17	17	20	18	25	21	18	25	17	15	16	15	16	22	15	15	12	25			
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.																									
Peddapuram	26	22	33	31	24	20	23	35	26	30	16	13	20	42	20	16	25	27	19	31			
Ramachandrapuram	33	33	36	36	33	36	33	37	34	34	24	24	37	31	28	27	30	25	29				
COCCANADA DIVISION.																									
Cocanada	18	20	23	22	18	20	21	23	22	18	16	13	17	18	12	16	16	18	17	17			
Pithspuram	23	17	25	19	15	24	21	30	28	25	20	16	15	16	14	19	18	23	21	24			
Tuni	36	36	36	36	35	36	35	36	38	35	35	26	28	25	26	22	21	22	29	26			

TOWN CIRCLES.																								
Rajahmundry	...	444	...	33	32	35	36	33	32	33	37	30	28	23	25	24	43	35	42	29	33	23	26	
Cocanada	...	...	...	35	36	38	40	40	41	41	36	34	25	26	29	40	30	33	32	31	25	28		
Amalapuram	...	...	...	40	35	39	43	14	47	52	38	33	36	21	20	25	33	10	33	34	26	29	26	
Peddaspuram	...	...	...	40	39	45	40	35	36	44	37	24	27	23	28	31	42	34	34	31	36	24	30	
Mandapeta	...	...	...	34	35	44	36	31	39	38	34	35	32	26	30	29	29	35	22	23	25	27	26	
Pithapuram	...	...	...	29	27	18	20	22	13	18	21	17	18	20	23	15	29	10	21	18	13	19	18	
Tuni	...	...	...	39	40	34	31	29	26	29	31	25	23	26	29	29	29	23	21	26	27	23		
Samalkota	...	...	...	25	20	21	26	18	22	28	35	30	36	21	16	22	23	19	20	20	31	32	34	
Dowlaiswaran	...	...	...	24	26	28	24	30	35	31	40	35	29	20	22	25	19	27	32	29	35	30	25	
Total for the District	...	28	30	33	29	30	33	32	33	33	29	31	21	18	20	23	24	24	23	27	21	21	26	

N.B.—This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

Average death rate is 239 per 1,000.

VII.—Causes of death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Name of Taluk or Division. (1)	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total. (8)
	Cholera. (2)	Small-pox. (3)	Plague. (4)	Fever. (5)	Dysentery and diarrhoea. (6)	All other causes. (7)	
RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.							
Rajahmundry ...	1	1	...	11	...	6	19
Amalapuram ...	2	1	...	6	1	10	20
Razole ...	2	1	...	9	1	15	28
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.							
Bhadrachalam ..	1	1	...	13	1	14	30
Nugur ...	1	...	...	15	2	9	27
POLAVARAM DIVISION.							
Polavaram ...	1	1	...	19	1	5	27
Chodavaram ...	1	1	...	17	1	6	26
Yellavaram ...	1	1	...	14	2	4	22
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.							
Peddapuram ...	1	...	...	15	...	9	25
Ramachandrapuram ...	2	...	...	8	1	15	26
COCANADA DIVISION.							
Cocanada ...	1	...	...	8	1	7	17
Pithapuram ...	2	...	...	15	...	5	22
Tuni ...	1	...	...	19	1	3	24
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Cocanada ...	...	1	...	6	4	18	29
Dowlaishwaram ...	3	2	...	5	...	13	23
Peddapuram ...	2	...	...	11	2	8	28
Pithapuram ...	...	...	...	4	1	4	9
Rajahmundry ...	2	...	...	9	4	19	34
Samalkota ...	1	...	...	7	1	4	13
Total for the District ...	2	5	...	11	1	10	29

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.					
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)			
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.						
(a) Tamil.						
Chetti	1,785	1,873	3,658			
Kaikolan	1,740	1,708	3,448			
Palli ...	18,278	22,409	40,687			
Yerukala	4,261	4,572	8,833			
(b) Telugu.						
Balija	7,577	8,046	15,623			
Bestha	656	595	1,251			
Boya...	1,350	1,223	2,573			
Brahman	30,112	30,767	60,879			
Devanga	11,656	12,404	24,060			
Gamalla	17,355	18,824	36,179			
Gavara	3,259	3,302	6,561			
Golla ...	27,980	32,118	60,098			
Idiga	53,799	58,672	112,471			
Indra	12,592	15,106	27,698			
Kamma	27,605	29,473	57,078			
Kamsala	18,360	18,668	37,028			
Kapu	168,805	172,004	340,809			
Komati	16,807	16,181	32,988			
Konda Dora	2,524	2,756	5,280			
Koyi ...	33,568	33,933	67,501			
Kummaru	5,992	6,007	11,999			
Madiga	35,920	36,097	72,017			
Mala	144,017	141,856	285,873			
Mangala	8,621	8,856	17,477			
Mutracha	527	483	1,010			
Odde ...	3,988	4,123	8,111			
Razn ...	11,218	11,480	22,698			
Sale ...	21,538	21,635	43,173			
Satani	1,033	1,227	2,260			
Segidi	102	109	211			
Telaga	18,712	19,170	37,882			
Tsakalu	20,145	21,327	41,472			
Uppara	3,802	4,188	7,990			
Velama	16,570	16,806	33,376			
(c) Malayalam.						
(d) Canarese.						
Jangam	2,704	2,578	5,282			
(e) Oriya.						
Karnam	1,177	1,196	2,373			
Odiya	829	1,042	1,871			

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES—<i>cont.</i>			
(f) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Brahman	1,130	1,401	2,531
Kshatriya	9,708	10,072	19,780
Mahratti	120	111	231
II. MUSALMAN.			
Dudekula	1,853	1,423	2,776
Páthan	110	103	213
Saiyad	1,524	1,558	3,082
Sheik	8,946	9,035	17,981
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	4,545	4,473	9,018
IV. Others	27,798	29,676	57,474
Total	812,198	840,661	1,652,859

सत्यमेव जयते

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Rajahmundry Division.			Bhadralakha Division.			Polavaram Agency Division.			Peddapuram Division.			Cocanada Division.			District Total.			
	Rajah- mundry Taluk.		Amala- Razole (Naga- ram) Taluk.	Bhad- rachal- lam. Taluk.		Ngnur Taluk.		Choda- varam Division.		Yella- varam Division.		Peda- puram Taluk.		Rama- chan- drapuram Taluk.	Coca- nada Taluk.	Pitta- puram Division.	Tuni- Division.		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)					
Government (Ryotwari land) ...	164,943	114,198	107,535	480,652	323,840	287,069	1,487	321,914	172,321	108,567	43,281	40	1	2,125,848	1	2,125,848	2,125,848		
Minor inam ...	33,642	46,736	41,707	...	...	2,902	131	609	25,657	49,014	15,202	...	...	...	215,690	...	215,690	215,690
Whole inam ...	5,581	2,470	1,082	...	...	4,004	53,743	452,526	265,330	80,490	167	384	...	...	1,382	...	1,382	95,690
Zamindari ...	36,237	71,354	36,006	102,388	55,580	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79,046	1,543,690	1,543,690	1,543,690
Total area by survey ...	240,403	234,758	186,330	583,040	379,520	347,718	54,144	587,853	386,669	185,972	190,080	123,782	80,429	80,429	3,980,698	3,980,698	3,980,698	3,980,698	
Forests ...	21,681	8,442	...	275,182	61,717	69,557	...	105,938	46,030	...	54,955	...	...	...	643,522	...	643,522	643,522
Not available for cultivation ...	31,713	68,289	21,797	191,291	257,718	137,417	420,303	429,637	145,047	32,771	11,429	16,726	...	...	1,764,138	...	1,764,138	1,764,138
Culturable waste other than fallow ...	6,974	6,961	23,765	58,578	36,572	37,237	6,003	5,856	5,636	144	5,929	31,048	23,351	23,351	248,054	248,054	248,054	248,054	
Outright fallows ...	70,544	31,396	23,789	441	5,933	46,922	6,789	22,487	55,171	17,946	12,811	18,122	11,291	11,291	323,642	323,642	323,642	323,642	
Net area cropped ...	109,491	119,710	116,979	57,548	17,520	56,585	21,049	23,935	134,785	136,111	104,956	57,886	45,787	45,787	1,001,342	1,001,342	1,001,342	1,001,342	
Area shown in village accounts ...	240,403	234,758	186,330	583,040	379,520	347,718	454,144	587,853	386,669	185,972	190,080	123,782	80,429	80,429	3,980,698	3,980,698	3,980,698	3,980,698	

IX.—Classification of area and principle crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Items.	Rajahmundry Division.			Bhadrachalam Agency Division.			Polavaram Agency Division.			Peddapuram Division.			Cocanada Division.			District Total.
	Rajahmundry	Amala-	Razole (Naga- ram) puram Taluk.	Bhadra- chalam Iam. Taluk.	Nugru Taluk.	Choda- varam Divi- sion.	Pola- varam Divi- sion.	Yella- varam Divi- sion.	Pedda- puram Taluk.	Rama- chandra- puram Taluk.	Coca- nada Taluk.	Pitta- puram Divi- sion.	Tuni- Division.	(14)	(15)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
Irrigated by Government canals...	5,445	104,749	84,880	25	...	...	...	...	8,202	111,943	86,360	...	...	...	403,694	20
Irrigated by private canals...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,983	...	...	37,077	26,799	74,859	...	
Do. tanks	29	368	...	919	358	10,846	6,013	4,074	33,289	2,192	1,096	13,208	11,710	112,523		
Do. wells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	35	...	5,000	2,037	7,104		
Do. other sources.	854	...	...	659	...	248	...	419	111	...	2,601	5,242	10,134			
Total area irrigated ...	35,667	104,749	84,380	1,603	358	10,584	6,013	4,493	52,587	114,170	89,456	57,886	45,788	606,224		
Area under Cereals and pulses—																
Rice	46,008	111,021	81,867	7,325	5,136	14,965	5,233	4,151	55,873	132,508	107,379	34,000	20,782	626,388		
Cholam	13,618	2,750	14,662	40,028	7,588	22,350	5,020	4,874	8,729	2,249	51	2,443	1,552	125,909		
Gambu	...	2,696	57	194	...	2,825	599	3,646	13,783	46	312	920	8,550	33,627		

X.—Reserved forest and area proposed for reservation
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks.	Reserved forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Lower Godavari.</i>					
Rajahmundry	...	28	...	28	376
Amalapuram	...	13	...	18	367
Polavaram	...	109	...	109	543
Yellavaram	...	186	...	186	919
Peddapuram	...	62	...	62	604
Cocanada	...	11	75	86	297
<i>Upper Godavari.</i>					
Bhadrachalam	...	427.73	8.91	436.64	911
Nugnur	...	96.48	96.48	593	485.15
Total	...	831.73	180.39	1,012.12	4,610
					64.68

Net revenue realized under forests during

1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Lower Godavari.</i>									
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,36,270	1,33,156	1,13,025	70,413	1,18,541	1,05,903	1,32,180	1,13,972	1,30,353	1,03,525
<i>Upper Godavari.</i>									
...	...	...	46,504	41,956	40,162	65,608	33,781	44,849	59,706

NOTE.—With effect from the year 1906-07, the District was divided into Upper and Lower Divisions.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the
last settlement.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Particulars.		Dry.						District Total
Money-rates.	Rajahmundry Division.			Peddapuram Division.		Cocanada Division.	District Total	
	Rajahmundry Taluk.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Razole Taluk.	Peddapuram Taluk.	Ramachandrapuram Taluk.	Cocanada Taluk.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
7 0	...	4,274	1,108	...	145	678	35	6,095
5 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145
5 0	...	9,698	837	...	...	9,669	136	20,340
4 8	1,752	...	..	12	...	...	...	1,764
4 0	97	3,612	519	...	5,857	290	10,375	
3 12	7	...	...	21	...	...	...	28
3 4	187	...	...	...	43	...	...	230
3 0	64	1,253	304	...	1,144	643	3408	
2 12	2,142	...	...	43	57	...	...	2,242
2 8	2,740	2,102	457	1,280	884	542	8,005	
2 4	244	...	...	61	27	...	...	332
2 0	...	3,442	643	...	35	808	4,928	
1 12	5,296	...	...	3,176	61	...	...	8,538
1 10	1,793	...	...	1,005	...	...	...	2,798
1 8	5,387	673	...	...	...	1,808	7,368	
1 4	8,049	2,015	2,242	11,211	801	989	25,307	
1 0	27,802	5,688	6,628	22,310	2,188	738	65,849	
0 12	...	5,315	6,356	...	...	...	...	11,671
0 10	22,562	...	...	22,367	848	1,181	46,958	
0 8	14,034	288	2,979	16,659	961	145	35,064	
0 5	9,895	...	...	21,117	2,482	...	33,494	
0 4	...	...	669	...	...	...	669	
11 0	...	1,331	40	...	175	...	1,546	
9 0	...	1,768	7	...	785	26	2,581	
7 0	...	456	140	...	391	73	1,060	
5 0	...	81	27	...	355	369	822	
4 0	56	18	...	...	85	153	262	
3 0	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	12
9 0	...	1,477	1,560	...	144	...	3,181	
7 0	26	1,125	998	...	497	23	2,669	
5 0	33	505	1,914	...	422	27	2,901	
4 0	167	79	779	...	75	46	1,146	
3 0	23	17	281	...	...	38	359	
2 8	...	12	269	...	...	...	281	
4 8	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	
3 12	...	...	...	10	4	...	14	
3 4	14	...	...	48	3	...	65	
2 12	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	
2 8	4	...	...	268	...	23	295	
2 4	36	...	...	45	1	...	82	
1 12	3	...	...	14	1	...	3	
1 4	...	...	...	5	1	...	1	
1 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	
Total	...	87,029	49,945	29,425	99,801	28,574	7,586	312,360

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part I. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars.		Wet.						District Total.
		Rajahmundry Division.			Peddapuram Division.		Coca-nada Division.	
Money rates.	Rajahmundry Taluk.	Amala-puram Taluk.	Razole Taluk.	Pedda-puram Taluk.	Rama-chandra-puram Taluk.	Coca-nada Taluk		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Special rates under Eleru river.	RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
	12 0	...	...	...	3,366	...	...	3,366
	7 12	...	...	...	1,321	...	...	1,321
	12 0	...	470	970	...	6,492	812	8,744
	10 0	...	4,539	2,288	...	18,985	5,189	30,951
	9 0	...	6,430	3,998	...	16,692	8,400	35,520
	8 8	893	...	...	264	...	5	1,162
	8 0	341	6,179	3,595	...	8,490	7,768	21,373
	7 12	2,699	...	...	307	101	...	3,107
	7 0	573	6,066	3,187	124	360	4,866	15,176
	6 8	1,783	...	...	570	20	...	2,382
	6 0	...	4,086	2,061	...	...	2,222	8,369
	5 12	2,392	...	...	2,328	688	80	5,488
	5 4	453	...	...	547	2	...	1,002
	5 0	...	3,413	2,485	...	...	1,111	7,009
	4 8	2,818	1,735	1,508	4,822	270	496	11,147
	4 0	...	728	467	...	...	...	1,193
	3 12	1,367	...	...	2,147	84	...	3,598
	3 8	...	2,491	169	...	...	...	2,660
	3 4	1,655	...	...	2,361	78	333	4,427
	2 8	1,999	...	...	2,841	8	4	4,852
	2 4	2	...	...	212	...	20	234
	2 0	319	...	...	774	17	...	1,110
	1 10	29	...	...	28	...	...	57
	Total ...	17,321	36,135	20,728	21,521	47,287	31,306	174,248

NOTE.—The figures given under Razole taluk represent those for the old Nagaram taluk. Razole taluk was formed in 1910 and the territorial limits of Amalapuram taluk were also changed in that year. Figures for the revised areas are not available.

XI.--Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement--cont.

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

(a) Dry lands in the delta.

I	II	III	IV	V	XII	XIII	XIV	First Group.		Second Group.	
								Taram	Rate.	Taram	Rate.
1-A	1-A	1-A	1-A	1-A	1-A	1-A	1-A	3	Rs. A.	4	Rs. A.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	4	7	5	0
2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	5	5	4	0
3	2	1	3	4	5	6	7	4	4	3	0
4	3	2	1	3	4	5	6	3	3	2	8
5	4	3	2	5	6	7	8	2	2	2	0
..	5	4	3	1	2	3	4	9	2	1	8
..	..	5	4	2	3	2	1	10	1	1	10
..	..	..	5	3	3	2	1	11	1	0	12
..	..	..	..	4	3	2	2	12	0	12	0
..	..	..	..	5	3	2	3	13	0	8	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	0	0	4

(b) *Wet lands in the delta.*

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—cont.

(c) *Dry and Wet lands in the Upland taluks.*

Class and sort of soil.	Dry.				Wet.									
	First Group.		Second Group.		Third Group.		Fourth Group.		First Class.		Second Class.		Third Class.	
	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
I { 1 ..	..	..	RS. A.	..	RS. A.	..	RS. A.	..	1	12 0	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
	2 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7 12				
II { 1 ..	1	5 8	2 4	8	3 3	12	4 3	4	2	9 0	4	7 12	6	6 8
	2	4 8	4 3	4	8 1	12	8 1	12	5	7 0	8	5 4	10	3 12
III { 1 ..	2	4 8	5 2	12	8 1	12	9 1	10	5	7 0	6	6 8	8	5 4
	2	2 8	8 1	12	10 1	4	11 1	0	8	5 4	9	4 8	11	3 4
	3 ..	10 1 4	12 0 10	13 0 8	14 0 5	11	3 4	12 2	8	11 3	14 2	0	14	2 0
IV { 1 ..	4	3 4	6 2	8	9 1	10	10 1	4	3	8 8	4	7 12	6	6 8
	2 ..	7 2 4	9 1	10	10 1	4	11 1	0	5	7 0	7	5 12	9	4 3
	3 ..	10 1 4	12 0 10	13 0 8	14 0 5	8	5 4	10 3	12	11 3	11	3 4	11	3 4
V { 1 ..	6	2 8	8 1	12	10 1	4	11 1	0	6	6 8	9	4 8	11	3 4
	2 ..	8 1 12	11 1	0	12 0	10	13 0	8	9	4 8	11	3 4	12	2 8
	3 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2 8	14	2 0	14	2 0
VI { 1 ..	4	3 4	4 3	4	6 2	8	7 2	4	6	6 8	8	5 4	10	3 12
	2 ..	7 2 4	7 2	4	9 1	10	10 4	4	9	4 8	11	3 4	18	2 4
VII { 1 ..	6	2 8	6 2	8	8 1	12	9 1	10	4	7 12	7	5 12	10	3 12
	2 ..	10 1 4	10 1	4	11 1	0	12 0	10	7	5 12	9	4 8	12	2 8
	3 ..	13 0 8	13 0	8	14 0	5	14 0	5	9	4 8	12	2	14	2 0
VIII { 1 ..	11	1 0	11 1	0	12 0	10	13 0	8	7	5 12	9	4 8	11	3 4
	2 ..	12 0 10	13 0	8	14 0	5	14 0	5	9	4 8	11	3 4	14	2 0
	3 ..	13 0 8	14 0	5	14 0	5	14 0	5	11	3 4	13	2 4	15	1 10

Special rates for
the lands under
the Eleru river.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to
the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

(d) *Dry lands in the rented villages and portions of villages in the Upland
and Agency tracts.*

Class and sort of soil.	First group.		Second group.		Third group.		Fourth group.	
	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
III { 1 2 3 4 5	1	4 8	3	2 12	6	1 12	7	1 10
	2	8 4	5	2 4	8	1 4	8	1 4
	3	2 8	6	1 12	9	1 0	9	1 0
	4	1 2	8	1 4	10	0 10	10	0 10
	5	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5
IV { 1 2 3 4 5	2	8 4	4	2 8	7	1 10	8	1 4
	3	2 12	5	2 4	8	1 4	9	1 0
	5	2 4	7	1 10	9	1 0	10	0 10
	7	1 10	8	1 4	10	0 10	11	0 8
	9	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5
V { 1 2 3 4 5	1	2 8	6	1 12	8	1 4	9	1 0
	2	1 12	8	1 4	9	1 0	10	0 10
	3	1 4	9	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8
	4	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5
	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5	12	0 5
VI { 1 2 3 4 5	2	3 4	2	3 4	4	2 8	5	2 4
	3	2 12	3	2 12	5	2 4	6	1 12
	5	2 4	5	2 4	7	1 10	8	1 4
	6	1 12	6	1 12	8	1 4	9	1 0
	8	1 4	8	1 4	9	1 0	10	0 10
VII { 1 2 3 4 5	4	2 8	4	2 8	6	1 12	7	1 10
	6	1 12	6	1 12	8	1 4	9	1 0
	8	1 4	8	1 4	9	1 0	10	0 10
	9	1 0	9	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8
	11	0 8	11	0 8	12	0 5	12	0 5
VIII { 1 2 3 4 5	9	1 0	9	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8
	10	0 10	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5
	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5	12	0 5
	11	0 8	12	0 5	12	0 5	12	0 5
	12	0 6	12	0 5	12	0 5	12	0 5

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to
the last settlement—cont.

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—cont.

(e) *Wet lands in the rented villages and portions of villages
in the Upland and Agency tracts.*

Class and sort of soil.	First class.		Second class.		Third class.	
	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate	Taram.	Rate.
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
III { 1 2 3 4 5	3	7 0	4	6 8	6	5 4
	4	6 8	6	5 4	7	4 8
	5	5 4	7	4 8	9	3 4
	6	4 8	9	3 4	10	2 8
	7	3 4	10	2 8	12	2 0
IV { 1 2 3 4 5	1	8 8	2	7 12	4	6 8
	2	7 12	3	7 0	6	5 4
	3	7 0	5	5 12	7	4 8
	4	6 8	7	4 8	8	3 12
	5	5 4	8	3 12	9	3 4
V { 1 2 3 4 5	4	6 8	7	4 8	9	3 4
	5	5 4	8	3 12	10	2 8
	6	4 8	9	3 4	11	2 4
	7	3 4	10	2 8	12	2 0
	8	2 8	12	2 0	13	1 10
VI { 1 2 3 4 5	4	6 8	6	5 4	8	3 12
	5	5 4	7	4 8	9	3 4
	6	4 8	9	3 4	11	2 4
	7	3 12	10	2 8	12	2 0
	8	3 4	12	2 0	13	1 10
VII { 1 2 3 4 5	2	7 12	5	5 12	8	3 12
	3	7 0	6	5 4	9	3 4
	4	6 12	7	4 8	10	2 8
	5	5 4	9	3 4	11	2 4
	6	4 8	10	2 8	12	2 0
VIII { 1 2 3 4 5	2	7 12	7	4 8	9	3 4
	3	5 4	8	3 12	10	2 8
	4	4 8	9	3 4	12	2 0
	5	3 12	10	2 8	13	1 10
	6	3 4	11	2 4	13	1 10

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to
the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

(f) *Dry scale of Padugai and Lanka lands.*

I.	II.	Padugai.				Lanka.			
		Taram.		First group.	Taram.	Second group.	Taram.		First group.
		First group.	Taram.				Second group.	Taram.	
I-A.	...	RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.	
1	...	3	2 0	3	7 0	1	11 0	2	9 0
2	...	1	4 0	4	5 0	2	9 0	3	7 0
3	...	2	5 0	5	6 0	3	7 0	4	5 0
4	...	3	6 0	6	7 0	4	5 0	5	4 0
5	...	4	7 0	7	8 0	5	4 0	6	3 0
...	...	5	8 0	8	9 0	6	3 0	7	2 0
		2	9 0	9	1 0	7	2 0	8	8 0



सत्यमेव जयते

XII.—Rainfall.

YELLAARAM DIVISION,									
Addatigala (Yellavaram) §	...	...	...	...	0.33	0.45	0.95	2.73	3.00
PEDDAPURAM TALUK.									
Peddapuram ...	...	...	...	...	0.13	0.31	0.43	1.95	4.50
Pratipadu ...	...	...	...	...	0.14	0.37	0.48	1.02	2.13
RAMACHANDRAPURAM TALUK.									
Alamuru †	...	...	...	...	0.03	0.30	0.42	0.79	1.76
Ramachandrapuram ...	...	...	...	...	0.08	0.24	0.43	0.61	1.89
COONADADA TALUK.									
Coonadada ...	...	...	...	...	0.20	0.38	0.47	0.57	1.88
Coringa ...	...	...	...	...	0.21	0.29	0.34	0.57	1.60
PITHAPURAM DIVISION.									
Pithapuram ...	...	...	...	...	0.18	0.22	0.30	0.63	1.74
TUNI DIVISION.									
uni ...	...	...	...	...	0.23	0.35	0.44	0.81	2.14
District Average ...					0.17	0.41	1.87	6.38	0.28
								4.78	6.46
								7.79	7.15
								7.38	7.38
								0.56	0.56
								39.07	39.07

* 1901-1909

† 1886-1909.

—1909.

§ 1896-1909.

—1909.

§ 1896-1909.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Taluk.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						Total by rot war demand.						
	Dry.			Wet.			Dry.			Wet.			Misellaneous revenue.			Land cess.			
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)					
RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.																			
Rajahmundry	92,884	183,720	17,048	90,859	100,932	1,84,579	92,884	1,05,450	16,968	90,538	66,134	2,61,268	21,576	2,52,844					
Anandapuram	30,390	1,15,791	32,946	2,38,449	63,286	3,55,383	30,390	1,40,985	32,846	2,91,295	2,90,169	7,18,534	69,961	7,77,495					
Razole	...	34,427	1,226,107	22,049	66,825	2,96,578	34,427	1,54,443	22,098	2,05,983	33,4,630	6,94,619	55,704	7,50,323					
BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.																			
Bhadrachalam	26,937	7,792	...	21,387	7,792	25,347	8,459	...	...	1,593	9,127	...	9,127					
Nugur	...	8,768	3,031	...	6,788	3,031	8,768	3,031	1,937	4,023	...	4,023					
POLOVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.																			
Polovalaram	39,320	20,577	4,679	6,785	42,699	27,382	39,320	25,858	4,655	7,093	4,958	37,791	3,699	40,890					
Ghoniavaram	...	1,010	1,240	166	657	1,176	1,857	1,010	1,240	166	5,653	2,752	317	3,019					
Yellavaram	...	41,743	11,682	3,511	5,105	45,284	16,787	41,743	12,662	3,511	5,625	1,313	19,409	1,241	20,740				

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates
in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishenshi. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscella- neous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
RAJAMUNDRY DIVISION.					
<i>Rajamundry Taluk.</i>					
1	Bommuru ...	788	84	77	949
2	Buchampeta ...	789	152	122	1,013
3	Vundeswarapuram ...	680	98	50	773
4	Hukampeta ...	1,297	78	116	1,491
5	Jelimudi ...	254	59	110	423
6	Katavaram ...	2,122	396	216	2,674
7	Muramanda I.A. ...	455	128	101	679
8	Do. I.B. ...	455	68	101	619
9	Vangalapudi ...	3,789	1,547	436	5,772
10	Muramanda II A. 2 B. ...	911	125	201	1,237
11	Vegayyammapeta ...	*	146	96	242
12	Pithapuram ...	†	7,089	2,872	9,961
	Total ...	11,440	8,895	4,498	25,833
<i>Amalapuram Taluk.</i>					
1	Anatavaram ...	1,679	216	12,886	14,781
2	Bantumilli ...	200	78	1,541	1,819
3	Chinthanalanka and Viravalli- palem,	3,534	3,359	501	7,394
4	Guttinadivi ...	651	520	12	1,183
5	Janupalli ...	218	31	1,799	2,048
6	Kesanakurru ...	11,833	1,800	5,548	18,681
7	Kotipallibhaga ...	†	31	6	37
8	Krapa ...	2,362	236	3,031	5,629
9	Magam ...	1,732	156	8,650	10,588
10	Mukkamala ...	107	39	1,490	1,686
11	Nadavapalli ...	2,987	163	1,769	4,919
12	Pithapuram ...	§	1,446	31,510	32,956
13	Potukurru ...	908	107	4,959	5,974
14	Sirasavilli Savaram ...	300	69	1,396	1,765
15	Surasani yanam ...	529	246	583	1,308
16	Vilasa ...	1,440	298	10,008	11,746
	Total ...	27,980	8,795	85,639	122,414
<i>Razole Taluk.</i>					
1	Palivela ...	18,592	2,784	3,793	25,169
2	Gopalpur ...	18,209	4,758	8,801	26,788
3	Mungondapalem ...	546	138	62	741
4	Pithapur ...	...	1,266	1,679	2,945
	Total ...	37,347	8,941	9,835	55,623

* Paid in Ramachandrapuram taluk.
† Paid in Pithapuram division.

‡ Paid in Vizagapatam.
§ Paid in Pithapuram division.

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishush. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscella- neous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
POLAVARAM DIVISION.					
1	Bayyanagndeni	980	326	...	1,306
2	Jangamreddigudem	475	238	...	713
3	Billumilli	1,553	530	...	2,083
4	Gutala	6,721	1,157	...	7,878
5	Gangolu	1,240	924	...	2,164
6	Polavaram	6,714	1,092	...	7,806
7	Pattisam	5,211	904	...	6,115
	Total ...	22,894	5,171	...	28,065
CHODAVARAM DIVISION.					
1	Veeravaram A or Pittapur Estate. ...	835	224	...	559
2	Veeravaram B or Toyern ...	220	265	...	485
3	Petah	546	247	...	798
4	Ravilanka	800	46	...	346
5	Dandangi	565	452	...	1,017
6	Gutala ... ..	...	56	...	56
7	Villages of the Polavaram Estate including Kondamodatu. ...	...	1,051	...	1,051
8	Bandapalli	42	23	...	65
9	Birampalli	42	23	...	65
10	Bodulur	60	5	...	65
11	Bolagonda	60	9	...	69
12	Chavila	50	2	...	52
13	Chidugumu	42	4	...	46
14	Choppagonda	21	4	...	25
15	Dorachintapalem	70	11	...	81
16	Geddada	21	11	...	32
17	Kundada	21	3	...	24
18	Kakur	40	3	...	43
19	Marivada	15	6	...	21
20	Maredumilli	42	2	...	44
21	Musurumilli	42	33	...	75
22	Nadunuru	42	3	...	45
23	Palam	21	20	...	41
24	Pamuleru	40	4	...	44
25	Tadepalli	63	7	...	70
26	Thammuru	35	5	...	40
27	Velagapalli	21	15	...	36
28	Vemulakonda	26	6	...	32
29	Votukuru	50	3	...	53
30	Valamura	42	4	...	46
31	Vadapalli	15	4	...	19
32	Rampa ... ..	...	23	...	23
33	Pandirimamidi ... ..	...	7	...	7
34	Nimmalapalem ... ..	...	4	...	4
35	Angaluru ... ..	...	19	...	19
	Total ...	2,889	2,604	...	5,493

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishush. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscella- neous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
YELLAVARAAM DIVISION.					
1	Anigeru Mutta	80	16	...	96
2	Dutcheri Mutta	1,200	168	...	1,368
3	Kota Mutta	210	127	...	337
4	Mohanapuram Mutta	25	22	...	47
5	Pandrapolu Mutta	70	58	...	128
6	Gurtedu Mutta	70	22	...	92
7	Nallipudi Mokhassa	350	65	...	415
	Total ...	2,005	478	...	2,483
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.					
	<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk.</i>				
1	Bhadrachalam	8,520	...	580	9,100
2	Rekapalli	4,998	...	212	5,210
	Total ...	13,518	...	792	14,310
	<i>Nugur Taluk.</i>				
1	Nugur	7,075	391	...	7,466
2	Albaka	1,445	80	...	1,525
3	Cherla	2,820	161	...	2,981
	Total ...	11,340	682	...	11,972
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.					
	<i>Peddapuram Taluk.</i>				
1	Dontamuru	3,267	1,465	853	5,585
2	Rayavaram	1,999	1,088	438	3,470
3	Kirlampudi Bit. No. II. ...	8,517	2,283	2,342	13,142
4	Jaggammapeta, A ...	29,051	7,323	4,778	41,152
5	Do. B ...	1,896	524	774	8,194
6	Do. C ...	2,162	586	302	3,050
7	Viravaram	26,759	6,903	3,423	37,085
8	Sirivada * ... ...	...	417	353	770
9	Kirlampudi Bit. No. I. ...	12,282	4,100	2,029	18,411
	Total ...	85,933	24,634	15,292	1,25,859
	<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk.</i>				
1	Gudigalla Bhaga	58	98	89	245
2	Kotipelli	5,828	1,548	192	7,563
3	Kapilesavarapuram	8,533	1,958	921	11,412
4	Pithapuram ... ...	...	4,222	3,565	7,787
5	Parangipalli	607	244	321	1,172
6	Vegayammapeta	8,055	1,923	1,450	11,428
7	Vella	1,239	408	482	2,129
	Total ...	24,820	10,396	7,020	41,736

* This belongs to Pithapuram estate,

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishensh. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscella- neous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
COCANADA DIVISION.					
Cocanada Taluk.					
1	Injaram	2,936	989	252	4,177
2	Mallavaram	947	276	59	1,282
3	Nilapalli	480	198	12	690
4	Patavala	1,236	530	228	1,994
5	Nadavupalli ... ... ...	...	760	84	844
6	Pithapuram ... ... ...	...	17,423	19,625	37,048
7	Vegayammapeta ... ... ...	...	127	139	266
Total ...		5,599	20,308	20,899	46,301
PITHAPURAM DIVISION.					
1	Pithapuram	2,43,342	6,382	9,864	2,59,588
2	Kolanka	14,350	3,749	1,796	19,895
3	Gollaprolu	11,240	3,058	2,376	16,674
4	Uppada	666	168	149	983
5	Dharmavaram and Rachapalli ...	2,387	1,402	853	4,642
Total ...		2,71,985	14,759	15,038	3,01,782
TUNI DIVISION.					
1	Kotham estate	26,183	10,568	5,683	42,434
2	Pithapuram ... ... ...	...	3,139	3,673	6,812
Total ...		26,183	13,707	9,356	49,246

XV.--Demand, Collection and Balance of Current

Taluks.	Demand.											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.												
Rajahmundry	320	269	280	298	277	305	313	321	321	310	320	269
Amalapuram	947	1,010	1,050	1,041	1,100	1,110	751	730	874	830	947	1,010
Razole	378	386	380	374	366	391	768	761	800	810	378	386
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.												
Bhadrachalam	28	21	20	21	21	22	21	21	22	23	23	21
Nugur ... ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	15	15	15	...	...
POLAVARAM DIVISION.												
Polavaram	64	59	61	66	69	69	72	75	75	71	64	59
Chodavaram	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	9	7	7
Yellavaram	21	18	22	21	20	21	22	23	22	23	21	18
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.												
Peddapuram	369	364	404	414	401	407	414	419	407	397	389	364
Ramachandrapuram ...	1,160	1,269	1,263	1,205	1,238	1,022	1,253	203	1,301	1,249	1,160	1,209
COCANADA DIVISION.												
Cocanada	523	584	600	574	600	607	594	591	615	597	522	584
Pithapuram	290	290	302	314	322	323	323	324	319	308	290	290
Tuni	41	41	52	59	62	63	65	65	62	52	41	41
District Total ...	4,162	4,318	4,448	4,395	4,484	4,553	4,621	4,619	4,844	4,694	4,162	4,318

Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Collected or written off.										Balance.									
Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.		
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)		
280	298	277	305	313	321	321	310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	7
1,044	1,041	1,100	1,100	747	730	798	823	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
386	374	366	301	768	761	797	810	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	21	21	22	21	21	22	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	16	15	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	66	69	69	72	75	75	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	8	8	9	9	11	11	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	21	20	21	22	28	22	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
404	414	401	407	414	419	407	397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,263	1,205	1,238	1,226	1,253	1,250	1,301	1,242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	7	...
600	574	600	607	594	591	615	597	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
302	314	322	323	323	324	319	308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	59	62	63	65	65	61	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
4,442	4,395	4,484	4,552	4,617	4,606	4,704	4,680	...	...	6	...	...	1	4	13	80	14

XVI.—Remissions.

Tuni	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
POLAVARAM DIVISION.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Polavaram	...	2	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chidavaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yelavaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
District Total	...	35	4	...	...	...	5	1	2	3	1	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	39	49	5	64	16	9	3	12	214	



XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

		Paddy (first sort).						Paddy (second sort).						Horse grain.					
1313	22.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.5	22.2	21.8	...	19.5	...	22.0	25.4	22.6	22.6
1314	19.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.6	19.6	19.1	...	19.6	...	19.4	20.8	19.7	19.7
1315	16.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.62	17.23	16.70	...	15.07	...	15.64	16.22	16.08	16.08
1316	14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.2	13.5	13.8	...	12.9	...	14.1	13.9	13.7	13.7
1317	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.6	12.6	13.3	...	12.2	13.1	12.9	13.1	13.0	13.0
1318	12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	11.5	11.2	...	10.7	...	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.4
1319	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.1	13.4	15.9	...	15.0	...	15.1	14.2	14.8	14.8
1320	16.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.3	15.0	16.8	17.5	15.3	...	16.7	15.6	16.3	16.3
1321	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.7	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.8	...	13.0	14.0	13.3	13.3
1322	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.7	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.1	...	11.9	12.4	11.9	11.9
1313	24.8	22.8	...	20.1	21.1	...	...	24.0	22.4	25.3	27.7	23.7	...	22.2	25.3	23.4	23.8
1314	20.7	19.6	...	18.7	20.5	...	...	19.3	19.6	20.6	24.7	21.4	...	21.1	21.2	20.1	20.7
1315	17.69	16.44	...	16.09	16.13	...	...	16.62	16.91	17.46	20.20	18.12	...	16.24	15.86	17.16	17.03
1316	15.6	13.6	...	13.3	14.0	...	...	13.8	13.5	16.0	16.4	15.1	...	14.3	13.0	14.8	14.5
1317	14.9	13.5	...	11.8	13.3	...	...	12.6	12.4	13.6	14.4	14.2	...	13.1	12.4	13.7	13.4
1318	14.9	11.9	...	11.4	13.4	...	...	10.8	12.8	12.4	14.0	14.6	...	11.6	10.8	12.2	12.5
1319	17.4	14.7	...	14.0	16.0	...	...	13.8	13.1	15.9	18.3	18.9	...	16.2	15.0	15.7	15.7
1320	18.5	16.7	16.5	14.1	15.7	...	18.1	17.6	18.0	18.5	17.5	18.4	19.3	16.5	14.8	17.5	17.1		
1321	15.3	13.3	15.6	11.5	13.2	...	16.4	13.3	12.6	14.4	17.0	15.0	14.1	13.7	13.5	14.6	14.2		
1322	13.3	11.8	13.3	10.7	11.9	...	16.6	11.7	11.2	12.3	16.0	14.0	13.5	12.5	12.4	13.0	12.9		
1313	27.3	24.2	...	24.5	25.8	...	...	24.6	27.1	27.6	25.6	24.5	...	24.6	23.1	27.3	29.5
1314	23.6	24.9	...	22.8	25.1	...	...	24.2	23.2	24.3	22.9	20.6	...	21.8	20.2	22.4	24.3
1315	18.72	14.22	...	15.20	13.28	15.71	...	13.49	14.14	15.19	15.14	13.34	...	12.96	12.90	14.12	14.11		
1316	14.8	13.8	...	14.1	12.7	...	...	11.9	15.0	15.2	14.4	18.5	...	14.3	12.4	14.3	14.0
1317	16.6	15.7	...	14.7	14.7	...	...	13.6	16.1	16.8	15.8	15.4	...	15.3	13.8	15.8	15.6
1318	18.5	12.5	...	13.2	12.8	...	...	12.4	14.8	12.8	13.5	14.0	12.7	...	12.7	13.8	12.7
1319	11.5	11.0	11.4	11.0	10.6	12.7	12.0	11.9	11.4	12.7	12.7	11.1	...	12.0	11.2	11.8	11.7		
1320	14.3	14.6	13.3	14.7	13.6	9.5	...	12.7	20.4	15.6	16.3	14.3	18.3	16.0	13.1	15.5	14.8		
1321	17.0	16.2	15.8	16.3	14.9	13.9	21.2	17.1	17.1	18.2	16.7	16.0	17.5	16.4	15.8	17.7	17.1		
1322	14.9	16.0	15.8	15.6	14.5	...	18.7	12.7	17.0	16.1	14.8	14.7	15.7	15.7	15.9	15.2	15.6		

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Rajahmundry Division.		Bhadra-chalam Agency Division.		Polavaram Agency Division.		Peddapuram Division.		Cocanada Division.		Cocanada Division.		District Average.							
		Reshi.	Mududy Taluk.	Razole Taluk.	Chalibeni Taluk.	Peddapuram Taluk.	Ramachandra-puram Taluk.	Chodavaram (Gokavaram).	Chodavaram.	Khammamdr.	Bicoodole.	Goringsa.	Pitthapuram.	Pitthapuram.	Unit Division.	Unit Division.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
<i>Cholam.</i>																			
1313	31.8	26.7	...	24.4	28.6	39.0	...	34.3	32.0	29.8	32.0	28.0	27.6	27.3	...	29.0	34.0	30.3	
1314	23.0	22.8	...	19.6	27.2	18.2	16.74	25.4	27.5	21.6	22.7	28.5	18.4	21.9	18.8	24.2	23.1	...	
1315	17.70	16.36	...	18.28	18.12	18.7	18.3	18.33	19.38	16.89	17.00	15.12	...	18.19	16.01	16.18	17.07	...	
1316	17.1	15.6	...	15.9	13.7	18.3	...	15.6	13.2	15.6	15.7	...	12.8	14.7	14.3	15.7	15.4	13.7	
1317	14.8	14.0	...	14.0	13.9	13.0	...	12.9	15.8	13.6	14.1	...	13.1	12.7	14.0	13.5	14.0	13.7	
1318	18.7	12.9	...	12.5	11.9	10.2	...	11.3	12.6	11.5	12.1	...	11.6	11.4	11.4	14.6	15.3	11.9	
1319	16.2	15.7	...	16.5	16.5	18.7	12.1	12.6	15.0	15.4	16.8	...	18.0	18.3	14.4	15.4	16.8	16.5	
1320	17.8	16.2	...	16.1	16.5	17.3	15.2	14.6	15.4	18.2	17.0	17.9	18.0	18.3	12.5	13.1	13.5	14.3	
1321	15.7	13.9	14.9	13.6	14.8	17.7	17.5	11.9	15.3	13.3	14.6	15.0	15.5	15.2	13.0	12.0	12.0	13.0	
1322	13.0	12.7	13.9	12.6	13.1	13.7	12.3	11.4	12.5	15.7	15.2	13.8	13.8	12.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	13.7	

XIX.—Income-tax.
(Part IV.—Other sources only.)

Talukas.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.	Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.	Above Rs. 2,000.	Incidence of taxation.				Objection petitions.						
				(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.														
1908-09	69	1,644	57	2,055	100	15,819	226	19,515	86	5	10	0	2	0
1909-10	72	1,658	64	2,506	98	15,295	234	19,459	83	4	7	0	1	11
Rajahmundry ...	80	1,884	71	2,828	102	16,922	253	21,614	85	6	10	0	2	2
1911-12	91	1,108	69	3,723	98	16,882	259	21,713	83	13	4	0	1	10
1912-13	109	2,524	68	2,660	105	19,248	282	24,452	86	10	3	0	2	1
ANALAPURAM DIVISION.														
1908-09	86	1,976	60	2,317	54	7,131	200	11,424	57	1	9	0	1	0
1909-10	97	2,220	58	2,233	52	6,460	207	10,913	52	11	6	0	0	11
Analapuram ...	72	1,587	31	1,222	49	5,392	152	8,201	53	15	2	0	0	8
1911-12	67	1,458	34	1,302	53	6,111	154	8,881	57	10	8	0	0	8
1912-13	67	1,445	38	1,458	54	6,688	159	9,569	60	2	11	0	0	9
RAZOLE DIVISION.														
1908-09	48	1,138	18	686	27	3,417	93	5,241	56	5	8	0	0	5
1909-10	51	1,148	22	833	29	3,596	102	5,577	54	10	9	0	0	6
Razole ...	91	2,068	37	1,407	43	5,510	171	8,985	52	8	8	0	0	9
1911-12	86	1,956	39	1,477	42	5,486	186	8,918	56	11	6	0	0	7
1912-13	87	1,980	43	1,638	49	6,367	179	9,925	55	7	2	0	0	9

Peddapuram Division.																
Peddapuram	1908-09	50	1,184	20	798	28	3,490	98	5,472	55	13	5	0	0	6	
	1909-10	56	1,296	22	882	25	3,200	103	5,378	52	3	5	0	0	6	
	1910-11	52	1,200	24	931	28	3,757	104	5,888	56	9	10	0	0	7	
	1911-12	56	1,280	23	889	31	3,994	110	6,163	56	0	5	0	0	6	
	1912-13	47	1,100	30	1,148	31	4,029	108	6,277	58	1	11	0	0	6	
Ramachendrapuram.		1908-09	69	1,604	51	1,988	34	3,479	154	7,071	45	14	8	0	0	6
	1909-10	78	1,664	50	1,932	36	4,224	164	8,020	48	14	5	0	0	7	
	1910-11	88	2,080	59	2,303	36	4,696	183	9,079	49	9	9	0	0	8	
	1911-12	85	2,020	67	2,550	35	5,779	187	10,389	55	8	10	0	0	8	
	1912-13	76	1,784	73	2,828	35	6,055	184	10,637	57	15	7	0	0	9	
Cocanada Division.																
Cocanada	1908-09	101	2,292	84	3,311	98	20,592	283	26,195	92	9	0	0	2	0	
	1909-10	92	2,088	88	3,444	98	18,769	278	24,301	87	6	7	0	1	10	
	1910-11	97	2,212	84	3,304	106	19,487	287	25,003	87	2	0	0	1	10	
	1911-12	88	2,000	95	3,745	111	20,426	294	26,711	89	0	3	0	1	10	
	1912-13	80	1,936	93	3,661	115	16,482	288	22,089	76	11	2	0	1	7	
Dy. Tahsildars' Divisions.																
Pittapuram	1908-09	44	1,000	6	224	17	3,525	67	4,749	70	14	1	0	0	11	
	1909-10	39	900	4	164	12	4,436	55	5,449	68	7	3	0	0	8	
	1910-11	44	1,016	10	364	12	2,672	66	4,052	61	6	3	0	0	9	
	1911-12	45	1,004	18	658	12	1,983	75	3,645	48	9	7	0	0	7	
	1912-13	35	804	19	706	14	3,582	68	5,056	74	12	8	0	0	10	
Tuni	1908-09	56	1,232	17	672	26	14,517	99	16,421	165	13	10	0	4	6	
	1909-10	46	1,008	16	623	28	3,681	90	5,312	59	0	0	0	1	5	
	1910-11	50	1,110	12	463	31	3,336	93	4,909	52	12	7	0	1	4	
	1911-12	55	1,204	12	476	33	3,586	100	5,266	52	10	6	0	1	2	
	1912-13	53	1,140	13	511	32	3,457	98	5,108	52	2	0	0	1	2	
District total ...	1908-09	523	12,070	313	12,051	384	71,970	1,220	96,091	78	12	3	0	0	1	
	1909-10	531	12,212	324	12,607	378	57,561	1,233	82,480	78	14	4	0	0	1	
	1910-11	574	13,137	328	12,822	407	61,772	1,309	87,731	67	0	4	0	0	1	
	1911-12	572	12,040	357	14,860	416	64,246	1,345	91,146	67	12	3	0	0	1	
	1912-13	554	12,713	377	14,602	435	65,838	1,366	93,153	68	8	1	0	0	1	

XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

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	(1)	1903-04. (2)	1904-05. (3)	1905-06. (4)	1906-07. (5)	1907-08. (6)	1908-09. (7)	1909-10. (8)	1910-11. (9)	1911-12. (10)	1912-13. (11)
<i>Country Spirits.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	444	...	426	500	602	568	540	516	
Issues in imperial proof gallons	56,614	32,940	37,188	52,671	61,169	53,881	54,745	54,612
Number of persons per retail shop	2,485	3,145	2,936	2,414	2,388	2,381	2,396	3,293
Gross Receipts from duty, Rs.	2,35,109	1,52,533	1,65,322	2,36,214	3,08,710	3,07,710	3,07,605	2,98,856	3,10,375	2,97,275	3,22,631
Do. rentals	1,15,314	89,192	89,890	94,616	1,07,348	1,05,183	1,74,459	1,71,918	1,75,344	1,76,191	
<i>Toddy.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	775	780	776	782	685	669
Number of persons per shop	1,341	1,341	1,640	1,680	1,657	1,751	2,157	639
Gross receipts from free-tax	1,597	1,680	2,422,551	2,69,987	2,65,270	2,99,282	3,52,160	2,244
Do. rentals	4,86,968	4,86,968	1,92,613	1,25,680	1,21,398	1,48,881	1,76,769	3,68,444
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	39	30	30	30	32	24
Quantity sold in seers	1,668	1,251	1,254	1,394	1,197	1,166	
Number of persons per shop	54,921	44,319	42,871	42,871	43,798	51,909	1,473
Gross receipts from duty	7,227	6,832	6,450	8,571	6,750	68,968
Do. rentals	8,340	5,347	6,257	5,801	7,397	1,730
<i>Opium.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	467	344	346	344	318	288
Quantity sold in seers	17,823	11,718	11,847	12,228	14,903	12,518
Number of persons per shop	4,928	4,203	4,191	4,203	4,336	1,084
Gross receipts from duty	3,25,472	3,06,778	3,13,562	3,17,571	4,16,513	5,469
Do. rentals	86,632	56,515	59,387	55,721	72,963	6,759

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Land Revenue and rates (a).	Rs. 44,67,088	Rs. 41,09,448	Rs. 41,05,320	Rs. 42,88,095	Rs. 38,97,055
Stamps	5,18,443	4,29,462	4,32,916	4,27,789	4,40,828
Excise	6,45,254	6,78,067	7,46,636	8,93,260	10,41,357
Income-tax including penalties.	94,727	94,338	94,531	1,00,983	1,07,921
Forests (b)	1,92,802	1,71,540	1,69,629	2,22,725	2,05,659
Registration (c) ...	55,071	52,801	57,899	64,567	67,371
Opium	3,62,563	3,73,759	3,73,502	3,82,678	4,89,661
Salt (d)	11,38,889	13,17,041	12,18,830	7,39,548	5,88,426
Customs	1,82,670	1,75,060	5,48,410	7,41,018	4,88,204
—	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Land revenue and rates (a).	Rs. 40,34,011	Rs. 40,15,628	Rs. 39,70,198	Rs. 43,06,604	
Stamps	4,95,101	4,95,343	5,20,606	5,67,485	
Excise	10,87,588	10,85,308	10,90,389	10,97,880	
Income-tax including penalties.	1,08,385	94,186	1,08,459	1,14,832	
Forests (b)	2,60,605	1,95,448	2,29,247	2,44,487	
Registration (c) ...	72,958	68,465	71,040	77,854	
Opium	3,59,987	3,26,597	3,41,615	3,96,588	
Salt (d)	6,42,325	6,42,823	6,53,440	7,35,321	
Customs	3,81,537	3,33,250	3,50,769	3,69,813	

(a) The figures for the years 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

(b) Figures under Forests are for the fiscal years.

(c) Figures under Registration are for the calendar years only.

(d) The figures are for Coccanada Sub-division.

NOTE.—The Guntur district was formed in October 1904 out of Gôdâvâri, Kistna and Nellore districts. Figures for the revised Gôdâvâri district are not available for 1903-04.

XXII.—Sea-borne trade.

(Total trade in each port.)

Name of port.	Imports.				
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
COCANADA.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Merchandise.	53,90,143	54,27,804	59,50,748	46,35,681	48,42,671
Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	53,90,143	54,27,804	59,50,748	46,35,681	48,42,671

Name of port.	Exports.				
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
COCANADA.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Merchandise.	2,69,68,369	1,99,78,759	1,95,15,870	2,49,50,371	2,73,74,286
Treasure ...	...	19,94,000	...	...	...
Total ...	2,69,68,369	2,19,72,759	1,95,15,870	2,49,50,371	2,73,74,286

XXXII. A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.
(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Port. Name of Port.	Imports.			Exports.			
	Articles. (1)	Quantity. (2)	Value. (3)	Port of Import. (4)	Articles. (1)	Quantity. (2)	Value. (4)
Carriages and carts including cycles and motor cars and cycles	69,891	Coconut—	Coconut—	14,510	Rs. 63,137
Grain and Pulse—	8,894	Manufactures—	Manufactures—	...	Rs. 63,840
Pulse	53,043	Drugs and medicines (mainly nurser-vonica)	Drugs and medicines (mainly nurser-vonica)	...	76,089
Rice in the husk	47,217	Dyeing and Tanning substances—	Dyeing and Tanning substances—	26,065	20,996
Rice not in the husk	1,88,786	Myrrabolans	Myrrabolans	...	2,203
Other sorts	54,941	Other sorts	Other sorts	...	25,840
Machinery and Millwork	32,388	Fibre for brushes and brooms (palmyra fibre)	Fibre for brushes and brooms (palmyra fibre)	...	3,73,651
Metals—	7,492	Grain and Pulse—	Grain and Pulse—	...	...
Copper	48,129	Pulse	Pulse	...	77,741
Iron and steel	40,189	Rice in the husk	Rice in the husk	...	3,87,001
Other metals (mainly Aluminium)	956	Rice not in the husk	Rice not in the husk	...	98,020
Oils—	1,472	Other sorts	Other sorts	...	1,060,160
Mineral, Kerosene	172,610	Horns and hornmeal	Horns and hornmeal	...	36,291
Other sorts	1,89,835	Manures—	Manures—	...	2,588
Vegetable not essential—	498	Bones	Bones	...	71,880
Coconut	4,369,149	Other kinds	Other kinds	...	44,638
Groundnut	15,71,821	Oils—	Oils—	...	28,053
Other sorts	73,893	Castor	Castor	...	57,5721
	83,203	Groundnut	Groundnut	...	6,94,461
	52,032	Other sorts	Other sorts	...	61,703
	255,661			...	29,329
	78			...	
			169			...	

XXXII.A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports—cont.
(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Name of port.	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
Spices—						
Betelnuts	...	...	lb.	718,671	Rs. 69,692	
Sugar—						
16 Dutch standard and above.	ewt.	9,192	93,113			
Other sorts of sugar	...	38,344	1,09,466			
Textiles—						
Cotton—						
Twist and yarn	...	lb.	486,039	2,26,078		
Piece-goods	...	yds.	680,794	1,27,134		
Jute, gunny bags	...	No.	1,929,517	4,22,497		
Other kinds	...	val.	...	29,813		
Wood and Timber—						
Teakwood	...	cub. tons	2,989	2,61,227		
Other kinds	...	val.	...	42,917		
All other articles	...	...	...	5,65,752		
Total	..	...	..	52,61,222		..
Coconuts cum Gourds.						
Coconuts cum Gourds.						
Articles—						
Oil cakes	...					
Provisions and oilman's stores—						
Ghee	...					
Other sorts	...					
Seeds—						
Coriander	...					
Castor	...					
Cotton	...					
Sesame—						
Sesamum ('oil or gingelly)	...					
Sugar—						
Sugar 15 Dutch standard and below	...					
Textiles—						
Oriental, raw	...					
Hemp, raw	...					
Jute, raw	...					
Tobacco—						
Unmanufactured	...					
Manufactured	...					
All other articles	...					
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..
						2,41,56,381

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.				Total.
		Rajah-mundry.	Pola-varam.	Pedda-puram.	Coca-nada.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.						
Land Revenue—	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
House-tax ...	...	6,827	...	15,037	10,795	32,659
Rents, etc., of fisheries ...	...	97	...	175	383	655
Miscellaneous ...	15	805	38	857	784	2,479
Local rates—						
Cess on land ...	1,46,822	67,376	12,630	34,572	44,874	3,06,274
Railway cess ...	73	101	...	1,219	35	1,428
Interest—On Government Securities, etc.						
Law and Justice—Courts of Law—						
Fines under Police and other Acts.	...	553	...	564	403	1,520
Education—						
School fees ...	...	29,024	1,804	3,492	1,773	35,893
Contributions ...	9,400	30,028	4,979	16,263	12,274	72,944
Other receipts ...	...	21	10	...	...	31
Medical—						
Hospital receipts—						
Contributions ...	6,344	1,398	210	648	210	8,805
Other receipts ...	14	485	11	1,029	969	2,498
Minor Departments—						
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	242	...	...	...	...	842
Miscellaneous—						
Choultry receipts ...	...	8,772	...	18,776	235	27,783
Market and slaughter house receipts.	...	11,595	203	7,809	10,511	80,118
Contributions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other receipts ...	658	828	42	793	2,501	4,822
Bailways—Net receipts.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil Works—						
Ferry receipts ...	20,765	...	...	...	...	20,765
Tolls ...	12,579	...	...	...	...	12,579
Contributions—						
Contribution from Government.	2,60,783	15,962	9,215	20,917	20,966	3,27,793
Other contributions ...	6,064	3,635	176	2,708	706	18,289
Debt, deposit and advances.	94,891	522	20	369	2,516	98,318
Total Receipts ...	5,58,700	1,78,024	29,138	1,25,228	1,09,905	10,00,995
EXPENDITURE.						
Refunds—Land revenue and local rates.	20	12	...	15	15	62
Interest on loans, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...
General administration—						
General establishment of Local Funds.	3,017	4,484	976	4,451	3,906	16,834
Other expenditure ...	7,104	3,396	1,710	2,449	2,579	17,238

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—cont.

	District Board,	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.				Total.
		Rajah-mundry.	Pola-varam.	Pedda-purum.	Coca-nada.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EXPENDITURE—cont.						
Education—	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Secondary schools ...	...	19,613	1,871	...	...	21,484
Elementary schools ...	...	50,122	11,304	28,825	27,202	1,17,453
Other schools ...	3,178	46	...	85	99	3,408
Other expenditure ...	119	...	10	287	256	672
Medical—						
Hospitals and Dispensaries.	9,574	14,871	4,876	14,482	6,878	50,181
Vaccination	— 7	2,137	1,660	2,140	1,579	7,509
Sanitation	3,616	5,127	454	11,610	7,084	27,891
Plague	463	...	...	...	...	463
Other epidemics ...	398	261	105	182	328	1,267
Other expenditure ...	4,047	...	...	...	...	4,047
Minor Departments—						
Public exhibition and Fairs.	1,598	...	...	...	...	1,598
Veterinary and other charges.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Superannuation, etc.—						
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	7,044	761	89	553	278	8,725
Stationery and Printing—						
Stationery supplied from Central stores	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	673	834	85	485	845	1,772
Miscellaneous—						
Markets and slaughter-houses.	...	14	108	363	359	844
Choultries ... ...	...	5,772	...	15,488	419	21,679
Lighting ... ...	...	1,044	...	1,409	1,206	3,659
Other expenditure ...	...	256	54	617	849	1,276
Railways—						
Construction of railways.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil Works—						
Civil buildings ...	14,920	12,805	2,081	13,573	4,971	48,850
Communications ...	2,98,885	36,209	3,436	62,379	31,965	4,32,874
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	47,086	16,589	3,722	22,933	19,190	1,09,520
Establishment, tools and plant.	52,124	8,248	763	18,318	4,877	79,330
Contributions ...	603	...	...	...	...	608
Other expenditure ...	5,024	762	472	126	116	6,500
Debt, deposit and advances.	39,660	15,509	15	6,748	1,644	63,576
Total Expenditure	4,99,041	1,98,872	33,791	2,02,468	1,15,143	10,48,815

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

(1)	(2)	Rajah-mundry.	Cocanada.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance ...	36,454	37,164	
RECEIPTS.			
Tax on buildings and lands	28,011	30,491	
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ...		24,124	
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ...	5,708	7,289	
Tax on arts	5,652	7,251	
Tolls	14,999	15,946	
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants ...	...	...
Realization under special Acts	132	513	
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	5,330	8,641	
Conservancy receipts	407	146	
Fees and revenue from—			
Educational Institutions	3,358	548	
Medical do. ...	367	492	
Markets and slaughter-houses	7,680	12,279	
License fees	1,993	3,777	
Other fees	640	1,461	
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	658	1,644	
Interest on investments and premium on loans ...	206	400	
Grants and contributions from—			
Government	32,745	75,524	
Local Boards	3,166	4,000	
Other sources ...	...	1,004	
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	4,408	10,667	
Miscellaneous	517	6,722	
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	...	...
Loans ... ...	...	2,860	
Advances recovered	470	Nil.	
Total Receipts ...	1,16,442	2,10,779	
Total including balance ...	1,52,896	2,47,943	
EXPENDITURE.			
Grant 1—			
Communications	11,421	16,894	
Buildings	3,631	24,062	
Miscellaneous public improvements	2,819	592	

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—*cont.*

		Bajah-mundry.	Cocanada.
	(1)	(2)	(3)
EXPENDITURE—<i>cont.</i>			
Grant 1—<i>cont.</i>		RS.	RS.
Drainage	...	1,437	
Water-supply	...	621	20,287
Establishment	...	1,446	1,641
Tools and plant and other stores	...	13	77
Contributions for public works	6,043
Grant 2—Education	...	9,065	9,057
Grant 3—			
Hospitals and dispensaries	...	8,127	12,396
Vaccination	...	412	678
Registration of Births and Deaths	...	392	878
Conservancy, road-cleaning and road-watering	...	24,356	26,802
Contributions	...	437	145
Plague charges	...	2,106	785
Veterinary charges	100
Grant 4—			
Lighting	...	4,391	7,830
Markets and slaughter-houses	...	961	1,432
Choultries and travellers' bungalows	...	1,220	144
Avenues	...	8	137
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	...	4,161	11,703
Grant 5—			
Supervision and management	...	4,382	9,439
Repayment of debt	...	5,894	7,316
Interest on debt	...	4,720	5,678
Discount on investment
Advances	...	1,243	88
Refunds	...	73	164
Investments
Total Expenditure	..	90,899	1,65,315
Closing balance	...	61,997	82,628
Total including balance	...	1,52,896	2,47,943

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks,	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.						
Rajahmundry	11,962	2,467	127	26	2,725	198
Amalapuram	10,516	871	101	8	938	15
Kazole	10,463	1,586	100	14	580	44
BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.						
Bhadrachalam ...	1,126	218	40	8	163	11
Nugur	331	22	33	2	30	1
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.						
Polavaram	1,748	196	58	6	206	1
Chodavaram	354	41	25	3	46	2
Yellavaram	405	40	22	2	19	1
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.						
Peddapuram	7,078	924	76	10	671	15
Ramachandrapuram ...	11,579	1,472	99	12	760	8
COCANADA DIVISION.						
Cocanada	15,356	2,947	137	25	3,006	337
Pithapuram	4,739	761	90	16	765	39
Tuni	2,560	248	74	7	269	2
District Total ...	78,217	11,793	96	14	10,178	669
Hindus	78,456	10,052	94	12	8,894	190
Mussalmans	2,971	898	222	29	450	4
Christians	1,721	1,831	347	272	817	473
Others	69	12	7	1	17	2

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions. (1)	Number of institutions.							Number of scholars.		
	Government. (2)	Municipal. (3)	Local Fund. (4)	Native States. (5)	Aided. (6)	Unaided. (7)	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	345	...	345
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>a</i> Secondary schools for boys ...	2	1	5	...	7	3	18	5,586	33	5,619
<i>a</i> Secondary schools for girls ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	40	85	125
<i>b</i> Higher Elementary schools for boys ...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	214	46	260
<i>b</i> Higher Elementary schools for girls ...	8	...	...	...	1	1	10	6	1,744	1,750
<i>c</i> Lower Elementary schools for boys ...	29	25	395	...	429	169	1,047	37,597	10,109	47,706
<i>c</i> Lower Elementary schools for girls ...	20	...	4	..	33	10	67	132	3,456	3,588
Training schools for masters	1	...	1	...	1	1	4	337	3	340
Training schools for mistresses ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	41	41
Other special schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	62	26	406	...	475	186	1,155	44,257	15,517	59,774
PRIVATE.										
Advanced ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	261	36	297
Elementary ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	1,706	270	1,976
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	1,967	306	2,273
Grand Total ..	62	26	406	...	475	186	1,269	46,224	15,823	62,047

(a) Includes European High and Middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.			Colleges.			Secondary schools.			Higher Ele-mentary schools.			Lower Element-ary schools.			Training schools.			Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total expendi-ture.	Total.	Net.	Total expendi-ture.	Total.	Net.	Total expendi-ture.	Total.	Net.	Total expendi-ture.	Total.	Net.	Total expendi-ture.	Total.	Net.	Total expendi-ture.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
Government	Rs. 1,34,645	Rs. 98,638	Rs. 53,203	Rs. 33,582	Rs. 16,457	Rs. 2,229	Rs. 12,264	Rs. 20,911	Rs. 29,815	Rs. 31,810	Rs. 20,883	Rs. 861	Rs. 1,05,498	Rs. 861	Rs. 1,05,498	Rs. 861	Rs. 861	Rs. 861		
Local Board	1,40,592	1,03,923	—	—	21,483	— 3,075	7,14	6,42	1,15,535	14,065	14,065	14,065	14,065	14,065	14,065	14,065	14,065	14,065		
Municipal	18,121	14,015	—	—	3,482	— 50	—	—	14,689	11,775	11,775	11,775	11,775	11,775	11,775	11,775	11,775	11,775		
Aided	—	—	22,078	—	63,393	7,144	8,168	1,413	57,594	9,048	9,048	9,048	9,048	9,048	9,048	9,048	9,048	9,048		
Unaided	87,272	27,339	18,726	224	49,540	12,397	5,303	5,303	11,386	7,098	7,098	7,098	7,098	7,098	7,098	7,098	7,098	7,098		
Private	—	8,779	2,431	—	3,826	9,11	—	—	4,938	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,520		
District Total	5,22,613	2,68,422	71,929	33,806	1,58,181	19,553	21,449	19,485	2,27,018	1,60,839	1,60,839	1,60,839	1,60,839	1,60,839	1,60,839	1,60,839	1,60,839	1,60,839		
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—																				
Provincial Funds.																				
Local Funds	54,775	—	—	—	—	—	13,825	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Municipal Funds.	2,099	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
School fees	1,74,292	—	—	—	29,396	—	—	—	1,18,567	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Subscriptions	8,946	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,799	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Endowments	13,106	—	—	—	8,000	—	—	—	2,392	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other sources	863	—	—	—	727	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

XXVIII.—Hospitals and dispensaries in 1912.

Polavaram	...	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	39-40	8-40	10-40	58-20	10-222	1,899
Pratipadu	...	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	17-49	5-67	6-38	29-54	5-120	1,428
Municipal.	...	...	Municipal.	20	17-23	5-68	1-31	24-22	124-64	48-28	45-00	212-92	35-044	6,335
Rajahmundry Branch	...	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	50-96	21-68	22-52	95-16	11,140	1,055
Ramachandrapuram	Local Fund.	4	3	2-59	1-28	6-84	4-21	49-51	18-07	13-41	81-95	14,112	3,564	
Razole	Do.	
Tuni	Do.	3	2	2-09	0-85	...	2-94	49-84	18-60	22-41	4-02	6-26	32-69	7,823
Venkateswaram	State Public.	16-04	3-63	4-44	24-11	4-526	1,743	
Yeleswaram	Local Fund.	15-95	14-95	15-01	45-91	8,517	1,309	
District Total	...	89	65	64-06	29-07	3-24	96-37	1,072-05	474-83	417-48	1,964-36	333,711	64,340			



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XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipali- ties.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth- rate per 1,000 of population.			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
BAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.							
Rajahmundry ...	3,271	3,564	3,149	28	32	33	823
Amalapur ...	6,408	6,374	8,681	38	28	33	1,310
Razole ...	4,279	6,688	5,635	33	27	35	1,305
BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY) DIVISION.							
Bhadrachalam ...	1,459	1,739	1,658	32	31	38	469
Nugur ...	1,363	1,077	473	28	26	39	181
POLAVARAM (AGENCY) DIVISION.							
Polavaram ...	2,424	1,889	2,276	31	29	33	809
Chodavaram ...	1,186	998	1,179	20	18	33	286
Yellavaram ...	1,484	1,356	1,303	21	18	26	359
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.							
Peddapuram ...	5,808	6,580	7,821	35	26	30	3,844
Ramachandrapuram.	5,237	7,127	7,764	87	34	34	3,080
COCANADA DIVISION.							
Cocanada ...	4,297	4,992	5,017	23	22	18	1,751
Pittapuram ...	2,256	2,675	3,054	30	28	25	973
Tuni ...	1,585	1,998	2,200	38	35	39	712
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Cocanada ...	3,668	3,202	2,978	41	36	34	1,238
Rajahmundry ...	2,462	2,397	2,810	37	30	28	1,278
Total for the district.	47,187	52,642	55,498	33	29	31	18,418

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the Statistics for the years 1903-12.)

Class of Court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
PLAINS.							
Village Courts	15,027	11	...	1	1	1	100
Revenue Courts	376	105	243	32	29	14	48
District Munsifs' Courts ...	8,315	331	2,308	849	301	171	57
Subordinate Judges' Courts.*	71	10,285	47	9	6	3	50
District Judge's Court*	38	10,739	25	...	...	...	...
AGENCY.							
Village Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts	18	52	6	3	3	2	67
District Munsifs' Court ..	861	43	126	12	12	5	41
Assistant Agent's Court† ...	40	442	22	4	4	2	50
Government Agent's Court.	1	10,500	1	...	...	...	...

* Information regarding appeals preferred to High Court is not included in these figures as it is not available in the Local Courts.

NOTE.—As the territorial jurisdiction of the District Court and the Subordinate Courts has been revised at the time of the trifurcation of the Godavari and Kistna districts in 1905, the statistics from 1906 only have been given.

† The Assistant Agents' Court, Bhadrachalam, came into existence in 1905 and the Agency Munsif's Court, Nugur, in 1908.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.
(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903-12.)

Offence.	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Calurable homicide	2	1
Hurts and assaults	1
Other offences against the person
Dacoity	4	7	10	5	2	4	7
Robbery	47	52	62	66	33	56	35
House-breaking	27	37	32	34	24	45	20
Cattle theft	311	380	384	365	304	388	70
Other theft	108	133	80	70	141	146	58
Other offences against property	157	43	83	111	80	140	122
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	261	272	462	463	359	358	71
Other offences against the Penal Code	56	86
Total	1,224	1,322	1,400	1,472	1,202	1,583	1,440	1,862	1,959	2,139
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	15	16	21	38	53	79	77
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	75	58	13	24	10	3	32
Offences under the Madras Abbiki Act (I of 1886)	286	451	378	630	681	508	703
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	312	208	279	250	88	189	119
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	659	679	1,033	1,197	1,085	1,906	763
Other offences against special and local laws	2,183	1,716	829	1,324	2,058	2,384	2,905
Grand Total	4,754	4,450	3,983	5,651	5,327	6,026	6,067	7,004	6,740	6,899

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903-12.)

Class of Courts. (1)	Number of original cases instituted. (2)	Number of appeals received. (3)
Village Magistrates	676	...
Bench do.	4,132	...
Special do. *	136	...
Stipendiary Sub-Magistrates	7,984·6	..
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ...	378·6	835
District Magistrate	6	21
Court of Sessions (Plains) †	47	62
Do. (Agency)	4	4

* The Special Magistrates' Courts at Draksharam and Samalkota were opened in 1907 and 1909, respectively.

† The territorial jurisdiction of the Sessions Judge was curtailed in 1905 by the transfer of Tanuku, Ellore, Bhimeswaram and Kovvur Taluks and a portion of Narasapur Taluk to the Kistna District.

N.B.—Sub-Magistrates' offices were newly opened at Mummidivaram and Biccavole in 1910 and Kottapet Division was transferred to Razole Taluk from Amalapur in 1910. Divisional Magistrates' Courts at Peddapuram and Bhadrachalam were opened in 1904 and 1905 respectively. Nugur Taluk was included in the Bhadrachalam Division in 1909. The jurisdiction of the District Magistrate was curtailed by the transfer of Tanuku, Ellore, Narasapur, Bhimeswaram and Yerngudem Taluks to the Kistna District in 1904 and enlarged by the addition of Nugur Taluk in 1909. The whole of Kovvur, Bhimeswaram, Ellore and Tanuku were transferred to Kistna and part of Narasapur, Nagram Island being left here.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police.		Police Force.						Revenue Talaiyars.	Number of known predators.	Number of Subjails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyars.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.												
Rajahmundry ...	3	3	1	6	17	126	118	129	58	1	30	
Amalapuram ...	2	...	1	4	6	55	188	259	30	1	22	
Razole ...	2	1	...	4	7	60	186	256	58	2	18	
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.												
Bhadrāchalam ...	4	...	1	4	9	78	88	...	4	1	12	
Nugur ...	3	...	1	3	7	33	50	...	6	1	3	
POLAVARAM DIVISION.												
Polavaram ...	4	1	1	4	12	55	95	23	11	1	12	
Chodavaram ...	2	...	1	2	7	63	31	2	..	..	..
Yellavaram ...	1	...	..	1	2	34	21	19	2	..	..
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.												
Peddapuram ...	3	1	1	3	8	74	211	131	38	2	28	
Ramachandra-puram.	3	2	1	6	11	86	199	370	59	3	44	
COCANADA DIVISION.												
Oocanada ...	5	...	*2	6	24	160	179	194	92	1	80	
Pithāpuram ...	1	...	1	2	3	29	83	..	23	1	12	
Tuni ...	2	..	..	2	4	38	84	..	9	1	16
Total ...	85	8	+16	58	129	1,156	1,528	1,383	380	15	227	

* Includes one Sergeant.

† The totals include the reserve force of one Inspector, three Sergeants, eight Sub-Inspectors, 12 head constables and 265 constables the prosecuting staff of one Inspector and one Sub-Inspector and two Sub-Inspectors appointed as readers to Superintendent and Assistant Superintendent of Police.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE
DISTRICT GAZETTEER, GODAVARI.

Chapter I, "Physical Description," page 1, paragraph 2.—
Add the following note:—

"The territorial limits of the district have been recently revised by the transfer to it of the Nugur taluk from the Central Provinces. A readjustment of the areas of the old taluks of Amalapuram and Nagaram has also been made, resulting in the formation of the Rezole taluk in place of the Nagaram taluk. As at present constituted, the district consists of eight taluks and five Deputy Tahsildars' divisions."

Chapter IV, "Agriculture and Irrigation," page 91, end.—
Add the following as a fresh paragraph:—

"A Deputy Director of Agriculture is located at Rajahmundry to give advice to the ryots in agricultural matters free of charge. There are Veterinary Hospitals in charge of Veterinary assistants at Rajahmundry, Cocanada and Pittapuram and a fourth will shortly be started at Amalapuram. There are also three touring Veterinary assistants in the district who visit the several taluks and villages. A Government breeding bull is supplied to the Rajahmundry taluk."

*Chapter V, "Forests," page 96.—*After line 6 insert the following as a fresh paragraph:—

"The scheme for the reservation of Rampa forests has been finally sanctioned in G.O. No. 140, Revenue, Forests, No. 7, dated 15th January 1914. An area of about 300 square miles of "inaccessible" forest which is at present subject neither to exploitation nor to "podu" will be surveyed and demarcated and all felling and "podu" in that area will be prohibited. In the remaining area of "accessible" forest in which podu is not to be interfered with, fellings will be restricted and brought under control by localising them every year, by raising the seigniorage rates on timber by 50 per cent, by employing a special land revenue establishment to mark the trees selected for felling, and by paying the Muttadars concerned two annas for each tree felled as a reward for preventing the felling of unmarked trees."

*Chapter VI, "Occupations and Trade," page 103, first paragraph.—*Add the following note to this paragraph:—

"There are two cotton presses in Rajahmundry where cotton is ginned and the lint is exported to England."

Page 105.—Add the following paragraphs at the end of the page under the head “ Metal work.”

“Consequent on the location of a D.P.W. Workshop at Dowlaishwaram, many of the local people are receiving training in improved methods of iron work; and as a result, iron safes are being made in Dowlaishwaram and Rajahmundry.

“The manufacture of aluminium vessels has become one of the flourishing industries of the district. Aluminium sheets are imported from England and vessels are made out of these. Rajahmundry is the place where this industry is carried on on a fairly large scale and the vessels prepared there are, besides being sold throughout the district, exported to the neighbouring districts and also to the Nizam's dominions. The people finding these vessels much cheaper than those of other kinds of metal, are using them to a great extent. Small waste pieces of this metal are melted and converted into bars and ornaments for the legs are made out of them. As these ornaments look more or less like silver ones, they are largely worn by women of the poorer classes.”

Page 112.—Insert the following note at the end of paragraph 1:—

“The workers have since increased, their number being about 700 now. The weekly output of lace is valued at between two and three thousand rupees.”

Page 114.—Substitute the following for lines 1 to 17 on this page:—

“being 3,966 yards on the north and 4,400 yards on the south side. Of this extent 2,700 yards of revetment and 87 yards of groin on the north and 2,500 and 260 yards of revetment and groin respectively on the south, had been erected as early as 1855, and the groins were extended considerably in 1887 and very largely in 1893. The north groin was further extended by 600 yards since 1905. To remove the difficulty experienced from the mud creek mentioned above, the main channel was diverted into the former, thereby forming an entirely new channel which was designated the ‘Hammick channel.’ This was opened by Sir Murray Hammick, the then Governor of Madras, in August 1912. A portion of the south groin was demolished, and the stone thereof utilised for the bund, put across the old channel connecting the old north and south groins. The latest extension of the old north groin thus became the south groin and a new north groin 500 yards long, was erected from the eastern extremity of the Hammick channel. Further extension of both the groins into seven feet of water is now under consideration. But in view of the heavy outlay involved in the scheme and of the present

“ financial condition of the Cocanada Landing and Shipping Fund, it is more than doubtful whether the scheme can be carried into effect in the near future. Since the new channel was brought into existence, communication between the shore and the shifting in the anchorage has been far more satisfactory than it had been for some years past, loaded boats proceeding out of the new channel at all times of tides, except in the months of March and April when the tides are very low.”

Chapter VII, “Means of communication,” pages 127 and 128—Water carriage—the rivers—last paragraph of page 127.—For the fourth sentence substitute the following:—

“ One of the two steam ferry boats working in the Gōdāvari at Rajahmundry having gone out of order, the right of plying the two steamers was leased out by the District Board in 1909 to contractors for a period of 15 years on condition of having the necessary repairs executed at their own cost. The lessees accordingly got the necessary repairs done at considerable expense and both the steamers are now in good working condition. The crew are paid by the lessees.”

And substitute the words “these steamers” for the word “they” occurring in the third line at page 128 of the “A” Volume.

Chapter IX, “Public Health.”—Add the following note to supplement information in regard to the medical institutions in the district:—

“ The Lady Havelock Hospital for women and children at Cocanada has now a maternity ward called ‘Sri Raja Rava Mangayyamma Rao Bahadur Memorial Lying in wards’ attached to it. It is well-equipped and accommodates six patients. The Raja of Pittapuram has generously defrayed the cost of its construction.”

Chapter XI, “Land Revenue Administration,” page 180, line 13.—Add the following paragraph:—

“ In 1908, the village establishments in Government villages were again revised. Madras Act II of 1894 has been extended to all the proprietary and whole inam villages in the district.”

Chapter XIII, “Administration of Justice,” page 191.—Insert the following note to supplement the information relating to Registration in the “A” Volume:—

“ The District Registrar’s jurisdiction has, since 1st January 1913, been extended to the Revenue district of Vizagapatam. He is assisted by a Joint Registrar attached to his office. He is stationed at Cocanada. The Sub-Registrars’ offices at Cocanada and Coringa have been abolished and a new Sub-Registrar’s office opened at Samalkota. The District Registrar and all the Sub-Registrars are also Registrars of births and deaths under Act VI of

" 1886. The District Registrar and the Sub-Registrars at Amalapuram, Rajahmundry and Ramachandrapuram are *notaries public*. The Sub-Registrars of " Draksharamam and Samalkota are Special Magistrates.

" The Registration Act was extended to the Nugur taluk in 1909 and the " Taluk Head Clerk is the ex-officio Sub-Registrar."

Page 193.—Insert the following after paragraph 1 :—

" Crime.—" Polavaram taluk is no longer the chief place for dacoities.

" Yanadis or Nakkalas.—The registration as criminal gangs of these people was discontinued in 1910. There are at present 236 male Nakkalas known to the police and they are scattered over the Rajahmundry, Peddapuram, Ramachandrapuram, Cocanada and Pittapuram taluks and are formed into 19 gangs. Four of these gangs residing at Ramachandrapuram, Peddapuram, Alamur and Mamidikuduru, who were found to have been habitually addicted to crime have been ordered by Government to be registered as criminal tribes under section 3 of the Criminal Tribes Act III of 1911. The question of restricting their movements to a settlement is under consideration."

Page 194.—Insert the following at the end of line 3 on this page :—

" Other Criminal classes.—Of the criminal classes mentioned in this paragraph, only Pachappas and Yerukulas were registered as C.I.D. gangs in 1910. There were 130 registered members with 119 females and 171 children. These two gangs were registered as criminal tribes under the Act and sent to the settlement at Kalichedu (Nellore district) and Seethanagaram (Guntur district)."

Police—The existing force.—Substitute the following for the existing paragraph :—

" The existing police force is in charge of a District Superintendent of Police stationed at Rajahmundry, aided by two Assistant Superintendents one at Cocanada and the other at Bhadrachalam. The head-quarters of the District Superintendent of Police will be removed to Cocanada as soon as the required buildings are constructed there. The three taluks, viz., Nugur, Albaka and Cherla of the Central Provinces were transferred to this district in 1909 and were formed into a Circle in charge of an Inspector.

" The reorganisation of the police force recommended by the Police Commission of 1905 has been introduced in the district. According to this scheme, the old divisions were formed into circles. All the police stations are in charge of English-knowing Sub-Inspectors. The force has also been considerably increased. There are at present 35 police stations and 8 out-posts. A separate patrol police consisting of one Sub-Inspector (European), one head constable and two constables

" was sanctioned in 1911 to prevent the pilfering of cargo between ship and shore at the port of Cocanada.

" Two armed reserves are maintained, one at Rajahmundry and the other at Rampa-chodavaram. The strength of the former is one Inspector, three sergeants, 11 head constables and 129 constables. A portion of this will be retained at Rajahmundry with a sergeant in charge when the head-quarters is removed to Cocanada. The strength of the Rampa reserve is 5 head constables and 54 constables. This reserve is in charge of a circle Inspector and performs the ordinary duties of the station.

" An emergency force of 5 head constables and 60 constables is kept at Rajahmundry and another force of 2 head constables and 24 constables at Rampa-Chodavaram."

Chapter XIV, Local Self-Government, page 198, last paragraph.—Insert the following with reference to this paragraph :—

" It is under contemplation to introduce a proper supply by the construction of water-works and investigation to this end is now going on. It is also under contemplation to improve the drainage system."

Page 199, last paragraph.—Add the following :—

" The bund has since been constructed."

Chapter XV.—" Gazetteer" " Nugur taluk."

This taluk is a long narrow strip of land lying on the left bank of the Gōdāvari river from the end of the Bhadrachalam taluk for a distance of about 66 miles; it nowhere exceeds 16 miles in width. On one side the deep water channel of the Gōdāvari forms its boundary with H.H. the Nizam's territory, on the east and north it marches with Bastar state and its south, and abuts for a distance of 6 miles on Bhadrachalam taluk. It comprises a narrow belt of alluvial land along the river and range of hills ending in a scarp near the Talipera and marking with its highest points the boundary with Bastar. This range is in fact a plateau with precipitous slopes on the western side, down which in the wet weather fall several beautiful cascades; on the eastern side the land falls away gradually to the Bastar territory.

The only river of importance besides the Gōdāvari is the Talipera, a broad stream running down, from Bastar and intersecting the taluk, but there are many 'vagus'—hill streams—which, having a short precipitous course to run from the hills to the river, have cut out through the alluvial land deep channels which form a serious impediment to travelling by road.

The cultivation is almost entirely confined to the fertile land along the river margin. There are however a few isolated patches in enclosures in the forests which occupy the greater part of the taluk. Even on the river bank the cultivation is not continuous but is interrupted by forest extending to the water edge. The cultivation is in the main identical with that of Bhadrachalam taluk, the only notable difference being that the 'Podu' cultivation countenanced in Bhadrachalam is strictly prohibited in Nugur. Cholam is the staple crop but there is also a fair amount of paddy, while the cultivation of tobacco in the rich lankas is rapidly extending mainly through the efforts of the ryots from the lower district.

There are no indigenous industries. Older accounts of the taluk make mention of silk culture but there is now no trace of this, although it is still carried on to some extent on H.H. the Nizam's side of the river.

A considerable amount of fish is taken from the Godāvari and its affluents, chiefly the Taliperu, but the manner of their capture cannot be commended. The main kinds taken—labco, mahseer, carnatic and other carp are caught by driving them into a bay with a large net, and then either catching them with a circular cast net or hitting them on the head with sticks. At other places traps of sticks and bamboos are erected while a common trick is, where a suitable place can be found, to enclose the river with small bunds and then poison all the fish with a certain bark. Such methods are extremely destructive particularly as fish of all sizes are taken but the small fry are never of course put back.

The revenue administration is similar in almost all respects to that of Bhadrachalam, although the taluk is still governed by the rules and regulations developed in the Central Provinces, involving the use of terms largely foreign to Nugur. The Koyas of the hills are however more restricted than their brethren of Bhadrachalam. Their "podu" cultivation has long been prohibited and they are not, as their relatives of Bhadrachalam are, allowed to distil as much arrack as they can drink. They must obtain it at the recognised arrack shops. The taluk is divided into two Revenue Inspectors' firkas; there are five patwaris' ranges and a patel and kotwal to each village.

There is at present one superior proprietor of Yelama family over the whole taluk. He resides at Naspur in H.H. the Nizam's territory near Sironcha, and never sets foot in Nugur, for there is a family tradition that he will die, if he crosses a stream a few miles to the north of Venkatapuram. His father and grandfather are both reputed to have perished there.

At about the end of the seventeenth century, the ancestors of the present zamindar obtained possession of the estates which through various vicissitudes have been retained by the family. The major portion of the property is on the Hyderabad side but in the territory handed over to the British, they held the

Surdeshmooks of Sironcha, Nugur, Albaka and Cherla and are now recognised as the superior proprietors of these lands. The estates are in the hands of a Naib under whom in Nugur taluk are three Kamdars, petty ill-paid officials of considerable affluence.

At the time of the settlement by Captain Glasfurd, the local managing agents in Nugur, Albaka and Cherla were recognised as inferior proprietors. They were in effect minor independent chiefs whose main occupation appears to have consisted in raiding the surrounding country, so that in the case of Cherla and Albaka they became the curse of all their neighbours. The family of the Cherla Rajas however died out and no trace remains of them but an evil memory and a few earthen mounds pointed out as the remnant of their fort at Cherla. The superior proprietor bought in the rights of the Albaka Dhorwa and now only the Nugur inferior proprietor remains. This family also was in danger of expiring but the heiress married a Kshatriya from the plains and the disaster was averted. The present inferior proprietor manages the estate in a careful business-like manner and has shown commendable public spirit in the development of Venkatapuram, the head-quarters of the taluk and of his estate.

Venkatapuram.—Situated close to the Gödāvari is now the taluk head-quarters. The taluk office is in course of construction together with a hospital, a rest-house, a police station and quarters for officers, clerks, constables and peons. The village is being carefully laid out, particularly the new suburb Elwinpeta. A weekly market has been instituted and the village is in a prosperous condition. There is also a Sub-Registrar's office, the head clerk of the taluk being the ex-officio Sub-Registrar.

Cherla.—Once the head-quarters of the inferior proprietor, includes a police station and a post office. Here is also a decayed Saivite temple, the only temple in the taluk, but it is hoped that the institution of a weekly shandy at Glassonpet, a mile from the main village, will restore a little of the faded lustre of this ancient village.



सत्यमेव जयते